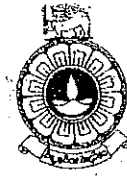


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THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCES
ACADEMIC YEAR 2018/2019 – SEMESTER I

BACHELOR OF MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCES HONOURS
MDU5358 - HISTOPATHOLOGY
FINAL EXAMINATION

DURATION: THREE HOURS

DATE: 12th MARCH 2019

TIME: 09.30 AM – 12.30 PM

INDEX NO:

Part B: Structured Essay Questions (40 marks)

1. A 62 year old male presented to the Teaching Hospital Kandy, for a second opinion regarding diagnosis of a urinary bladder mass. He had a 2 year history of worsening urinary incontinence and urgency. After series of investigations, the tissue mass was diagnosed as malignant.

1.1 Briefly discuss the differences between features of benign and malignant tumours.

(6 marks)

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1.2 List two (02) modes of tumour spread.

(2 marks)

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1.3 State two (02) essential cellular changes required for malignant transformation.

(2 marks)

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(TOTAL 10 MARKS)

2.

2.1 Define the term acute inflammation.

(2 marks)

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2.2 Briefly describe the pathological basis of the cardinal signs of acute inflammation.

(5 marks)

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2.3 State the outcomes of an acute inflammatory reaction.

(3 marks)

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(TOTAL 10 MARKS)

3. A 39 year old female presents to follow-up treatment for a deep venous thrombosis (DVT) of her right lower extremity. She initially presented six months prior to emergency care with severe right lower extremity swelling following immobilization and casting for a right ankle fracture.

3.1 Define the term thrombosis.

(2 marks)

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3.2 Briefly describe the Virchow's triad in thrombosis.

(6 marks)

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INDEX NO:

3.3 State the fate of a thrombus. (2 marks)

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(TOTAL 10 MARKS)

4.

4.1 Define chronic inflammation. (2 marks)

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4.2 Briefly describe the characteristic features of chronic inflammation. (5 marks)

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4.3 Name three (03) causes of chronic inflammation. (3 marks)

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(TOTAL 10 MARKS)

Part C: Essay Questions (30 marks)

1. Briefly explain the different types of gangrenes. (15 marks)
2. Write short notes on following topics.
 - 2.1 Differences between metastatic calcification and dystrophic calcification. (8 marks)
 - 2.2 Cancer cachexia. (7 marks)

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