

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA
 FACULTY OF EDUCATION
 DEPARTMENT OF EARLYCHILDHOOD AND PRIMARY EDUCATION
 ADVANCED CERTIFICATE IN PRE-SCHOOL EDUCATION
 PROGRAMME – 2018/2019
 FINAL EXAMINATION 2020
 EPC2421/EPA2421/ESC2221 – ADJUSTMENT PROBLEMS IN EARLY
 CHILDHOOD.
 DURATION – 03 HOURSE



 DATE – 19.07.2020

TIME – 01.30pm – 04.30 pm

Answer all questions in Part 1 and any three (03) questions from Part II.

Part 1

01. Explain the term; 'Adjustment Problems.'
02. What do you mean by Oedipus Complex:
03. Explain why children develop mistrust regarding the society according to Eric Ericson's Theory.
04. Briefly explain **three (03)** consequences of aggressive behaviors on child development.
05. Briefly explain **three (03)** ways of helping to minimize the behaviors of excessive shyness in children.
06. State how you could motivate children for learning according to Operant Conditioning Theroy.
07. Explain the positive influences of institutionalization of children who do not have close relatives.
08. List out the steps of behavior modification. (8 X 5 = 40)

PART II

09. I. Explain school related factors that influence for adjustment difficulties of children. (10 marks)
- II. As a experienced teacher, how do you advise to a new teacher to deal with their children with adjustment difficulties in a positive manner? (10 marks)
10. I. Summarize the 1st 3 stages of psychosocial development presented by Eric Erickson. (10 marks)
- II. Select one psychosocial stage mentioned above and explain negative consequences on child personality development when there is a crisis of the selected stage. (10 marks)
11. I. Explain authoritarian parenting style. (10 marks)
- II. What are the consequences of Authoritarian Patenting style on child development? (10 marks)
12. I. Define from your own words, "Play Therapy" (08 marks)
- II. Explain the relationship between play and the development (12 marks)
13. I. Citing examples explain the basic idea of Observational Learning Theory. (10 marks)
- II. Describe how children learn diserable and undesirable behaviors accoding to Observational Learning Theory. (10 marks)
14. I. Explain the impacts of television in developing positive and negative behaviors of children.
- II. How do you minimize negative impact of television on children? (10 x 2 = 20 marks)