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(Total: 20 marks)

**2 Carbohydrates are aldehyde or ketone compounds with multiple hydroxyl groups.**

2.1 Give two (02) examples for pentose sugars. (02 marks)

- A. ....  
B. ....

2.2 Give two (02) examples for hexose sugars. (02 marks)

- A. ....  
B. ....

2.3 List three (03) functions of carbohydrates giving one example for each function that you listed. (06 marks)

- A. ....  
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B. ....  
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C. ....  
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2.4 Write a short note on “Disaccharides”. (10 marks)

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(Total: 20 marks)

- 3 Proteins play crucial roles in virtually all biological processes. All proteins contain in varying proportions of the 20 different L- $\alpha$ -amino acids.

- 3.1 Name three (03) amino acids. (03 marks)

A. ....  
B. ....  
C. ....

- 3.2 List five (05) types of bonds found in the protein structures. (05 marks)

A. ....  
B. ....  
C. ....  
D. ....  
E. ....

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3.3 Write a short note on “Classification of proteins based on function”. (12 marks)

(Total: 20 Marks)

- 4 It is recommended to use of reference values in the interpretation of laboratory test results. This reference data may arrive from the data collected from normal individuals and subjects suffering from a disease related to test which are carried out.**

4.1 Define the term “Clinical sensitivity”. (3 marks)

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4.2 Define the term “positive predictive value”. (3 marks)

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4.3 Briefly describe what is meant by “reference interval”? (4 marks)

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4.4 List four (04) important criteria which should be fulfilled for establishment of a reference value. (10 marks)

A. ....  
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INDEX NO: .....

B. ....

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C. ....

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D. ....

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(Total: 20 Marks)

### **PART C – Essay Questions**

1. Write an essay on “Properties of enzymes” (30 marks)
2. Write an essay on “Pre analytical errors”. (30 marks)

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