## THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL STUDIES BA DEGREE IN SOCIAL SCIENCES – LEVEL 4 FINAL EXAMINATION – 2021/2022 (FIRST SEMESTER) DSU4323 – COMMUNICATION IN DISASTER MITIGATION



DURATION: THREE (03) HOURS

Date:16th of July 2022

Time: 09.30a.m-12.30p.m

## **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. The question paper consists of NINE (09) questions
- 2. Answer only FIVE (05) questions
- 3. All questions carry equal (20) marks
- 1. Referring to the definition of risk communication given by Fearn-Banks (1996), discuss its significance in effectively preparing vulnerable people to face disasters. Discuss using examples.
- 2. Failure of responsible authorities to implement necessary precautions in a timely manner, often turn hazards into serious disasters. Discuss with examples.
- 3. With reference to the experience of ongoing COVID19 disaster, discuss the important aspects that should be considered in managing similar disasters in the future.
- 4. Explain the significance of the risk reduction cycle in managing the effects of a disaster. Use appropriate examples where necessary.
- 5. How do you assess the role played by the government in managing COVID19 crisis in Sri Lanka? Discuss with examples.
- 6. Discuss the key components of a comprehensive communication plan that is to be implemented as a part of a post-disaster management programme with reference to a disaster of your choice.
- 7. Apart from creating awareness among people, what significant role can media play in disaster mitigation? Discuss using an example.

- 8. What is social media? Discuss with examples why social media is an important constituent of any disaster communication programme.
- 9. Briefly explain four of the topics mentioned below:
  - 1. Hazard
  - 11. Risk
  - 111. 'DesInventer'
  - 1V. Early warning
  - V. Man-made disaster

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