## THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA

## DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL STUDIES

## BA DEGREE PROGRAMME IN SOCIAL SCIENCES - LEVEL 4 2021/22

DSU 4642- Politics of South Asia: Internal political dynamics and extra-regional powers

FINAL EXAMINATION

**DURATION: THREE HOURS (03 HOURS)** 

Date: 29th of January 2023

Time:01.30 PM-04.30 PM

## Instructions

- Answer five (05) questions only.
- Read the question carefully and use examples where necessary to illustrate your answer.
- Please write in legible handwriting
- All questions carry equal marks (20 marks each)
- 1. Identify and analyze two main security issues in South Asian region.
- 2. South Asia is significantly impacted by the engagement of extra-regional powers including the United States, China, and Russia (previously the Soviet Union). Do you agree? Discuss.
- 3. Choose one (01) of the following processes and discuss its development and shortcomings.
  - a. Democratization of India, Sri Lanka, and Nepal
  - b. Nation-building in Pakistan, Bangladesh, and India
  - c. State formation in the Maldives, Bhutan, and Nepal
- 4. Describe the concept of "Non-Alignment" and the evolution of the Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) while focussing on its function in modern international affairs.
- 5. Outline the major determinants of Sri Lanka's foreign policy towards India.
- 6. Examine the nature of the European Union's economic and political stance toward South Asia.
- 7. Critically analyze the geopolitical issues that South Asia is facing today with a particular emphasis on China's Belt and Road Initiative.
- 8. Explain SAARC's role in South Asian regionalism.
- 9. Write short notes on two (02) of the following topics. (10x2=20)
  - a. Failures of SAARC
  - b. Terrorism and fundamentalism in South Asia
  - c. Political structure of the Indian constitution
  - d. Bilateral relations between India and Pakistan
  - e. Conflicts in South Asia

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