## THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA

## DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL STUDIES

## BA DEGREE PROGRAMME IN SOCIAL SCIENCES - LEVEL 5 2021/22

DSU 5342- Conflict Resolution and Peace Building

FINAL EXAMINATION

**DURATION: THREE HOURS (03 HOURS)** 

Date: 12th of February 2023

Time: 09.30 AM - 12.30 PM

## Instructions

- Answer five (05) questions only.
- Read the question carefully and use examples where necessary to illustrate your answer.
- Please write in legible handwriting
- All questions carry equal marks (20 marks each)
- 1. Define the concept of conflict and identify the factors that cause it with examples.
- 2. Discuss the function of "conflict mapping and tracing methods" in identifying a conflict.
- 3. Identify different conflict types and explain the distinction between interstate and intrastate conflicts with examples.
- 4. Analyze various approaches to conflict resolution.
- 5. Review the successes and failures of conflict resolution in Sri Lanka with regard to ethnic conflict.
- 6. What is peacebuilding? Explain the difference between positive and negative peace using examples.
- 7. Discuss the post-war reconciliation process in Sri Lanka.
- 8. Evaluate international intervention in conflict management by using one (01) of the following cases:
  - A. Arab-Israeli conflict
  - B. Kosovo conflict
  - C. Syrian conflict
  - D. Yemen conflict
- 9. Write short notes on two (02) of the following topics. (2x10=20)
  - A. Conflict mediation
  - B. International Intervention in Israel-Palestine conflict
  - C. Indian and Norwegian Role in Sri Lanka's civil war.
  - D. ABC triangle on Dimensions of conflicts
  - E. Conflict Transformation

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