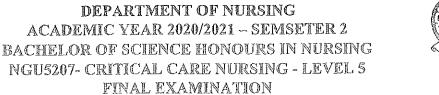
THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA DEPARTMENT OF NURSING



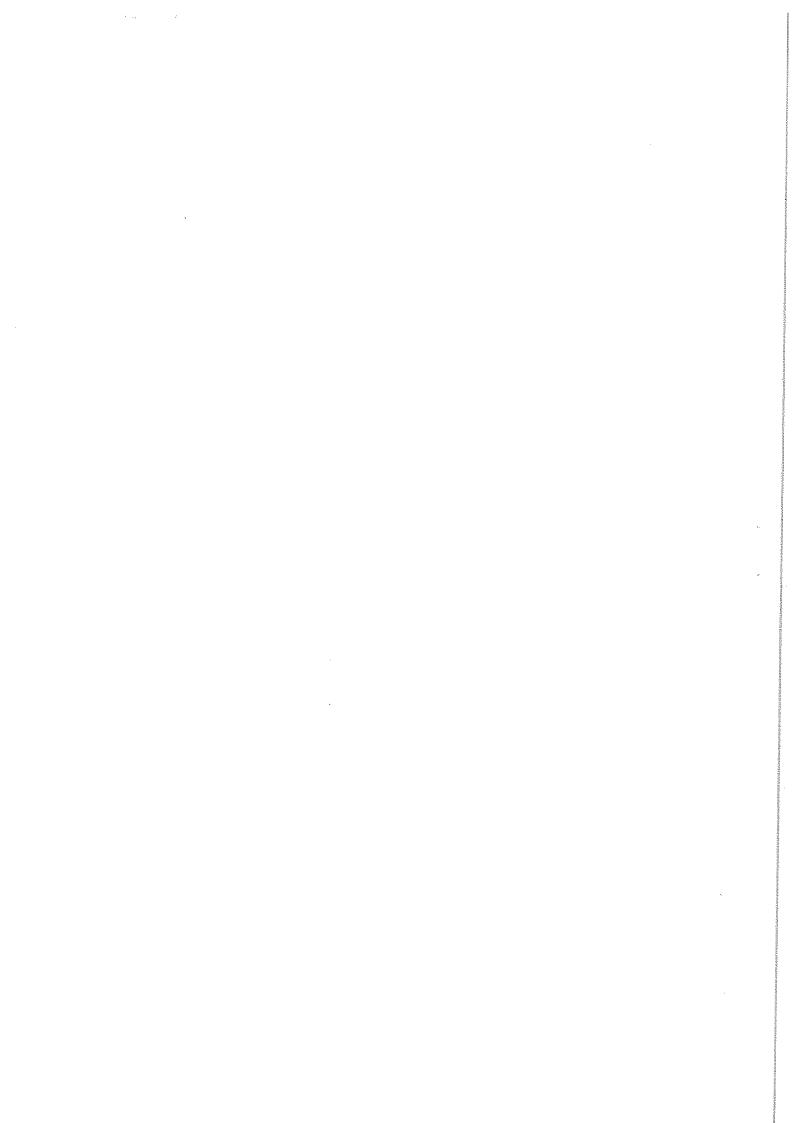


Date: 28.09.2022	Time: 01.30 PM- 03.30 PM
Index Number	Duration: 02 hours

Part B - Matching Questions (10 Marks)

Match the words/phrase given in the left column with one of the most relevant phrases given in the right. Indicate the letter corresponding to your response in the given space on the left.

Left				Right
Designed to accumulate and store oxygen between breaths	()	Α.	Oesophageal varices
Reorganization stage of grieving	()	B.	Decorticate posturing
3. Protest stage of grieving	()	C.	Reservoir system
4. Corresponding T wave of electrocardiography	()	D.	Thrombocytopenia
5. Corresponding P wave of electrocardiography	()	E.	Bargaining
6. Presence of petechial haemorrhages	()	F.	Atrial depolarization
7. Abnormal flexion of upper limbs	()	G.	Decerebrate posturing
8. Delivers supplemental oxygen directly into the patient's airway	()	Н.	Acceptance of loss
9. Experiencing haematemesis	()	Ī.	High flow system
10. Abnormal extension of upper limbs	()	J.	Ventricular repolarization
			K.	Low flow system
			L.	Ventricular depolarization



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Part C - Short Answer Questions (40 Marks)

Q1:		
1	.1 Write three (03) benefits of enteral feeding through nasogastric tube.	(3 Marks)
-	a	
	b	
	C	
,	.2 Write three (03) indications for total parenteral nutrition.	(3 Marks)
1	.2 Write three (05) indications for total parenteral nutrition.	(5 marks)
	a	***************************************
	b	
•	C	
1	.3 Write four (04) complications of total parenteral nutrition.	(4 Marks)
	a	***************************************
	b	
	C	
	d	•
	(Total- 10 Marks)	
Q2:		
2	2.1 Write four (04) causes of intracerebral haemorrhage?	(4 Marks)
	a.	
	ъ	
	C	
	d	
2	2.2 State three (03) clinical features of Cushing's triad?	(3 Marks)
2		
	a	
	b	
	C	

Index No:

2.3 State three (03) common clinical manifestations of increased	intracranial pressure. (3 Marks
a	
b	
c	•••••
(Total- 10 Marks)	
3:	
3.1 What is acute kidney injury?	(3 Marks)
······································	
••••••	
***************************************	•
3.2 State four (04) predisposing factors of acute kidney injury.	(4 Marks)
a	
b	
c	
d	
3.3 Write three (03) post-renal causes of acute kidney injury.	(3 Marks)
a	
ъ	

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4.1 Write the two (02) key features of disseminated intravascular coagulation	on (DIC). (2 Marks)
a	
ъ	
4.2 Write the most common cause of disseminated intravascular coagulation	n. (2 Marks)
a	
4.3 Write three (03) common laboratory tests that can be used to evaluate of intravascular coagulation.	lisseminated (3 Marks)
a	
b	
C	
4.4 Write three (03) common complications of untreated disseminated intra coagulation.	avascular (3 Marks)
a	
b	***********
C	
(Total- 10 Marks)	

Q4

Index	No:
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Part D - Short Essay Questions (20 Marks)

- Q1: Mr. S was admitted to a critical care unit following experiencing vomiting, impaired consciousness and increased urination. The critical care nurse noted that his deep and rapid breaths smell very fruity.
 - 1.1. Considering the above scenario, propose an appropriate medical diagnosis for Mr. S.

(2 Marks)

1.2. Briefly describe the pathophysiology of the condition.

(3 Marks)

1.3. Write five (05) actual nursing diagnoses for this patient's condition.

(5 Marks)

(Total- 10 Marks)

- Q2: Mrs. M, a 45-year-old woman was admitted to a critical care unit with the diagnosis of acute coronary syndrome. At the time of admission, Mrs. M had difficulty in breathing, chest pain, nausea and dizziness.
 - 2.1 Briefly describe **five (05)** nursing interventions that can be implemented to relieve patient's condition. (5 Marks)
 - 2.2 Briefly explain five (05) important points for patient and family education relevant to this condition. (5 Marks)

(Total- 10 Marks)