



The Open University of Sri Lanka  
 Department of Nursing - BSc Honours in Nursing Programme  
 NGU6400- Trends and Issues in Nursing  
 Academic Year 2018 /2019 - Level 6- Semester II  
 No Book Test 02



*Please return your question paper with your answer sheet*

Date: 02.08.2019

Time: 9.00 a.m-10.30 a.m.

Duration: 1 ½ hour

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*Please read the instructions given below before answering the questions.*

This question paper consists of four parts: Part A, Part B, Part C and Part D.  
 Answer all questions.

**Part A – 10 Multiple Choice Questions (10 marks)**

There are 10 Multiple Choice Questions in this paper and below each question or statement contains four responses. Select the best response to each question and encircle it.

**Part B – 10 Matching Questions (10 marks)**

Match the words/phrases given on the Left with most relevant phrases given on the Right. Put the letter belongs to the selected word in the brackets given on the middle.

**Part C - Four (4) Short Answer Questions (SAQs) (60 marks)**

Answer all the questions within the given space.

**Part D- Short Essay Question (SEQ) (20 marks)**

Answer within the given space.

**GOOD LUCK!**

For official use only	
Part A	
Part B	
Part C	
Part D	
Total	

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**Part A – 10 Multiple Choice Questions ( 10 Marks)**

- 01) More efficient strategy for building image of nursing,
- (a) Establishing advisory committees.
  - (b) Networking in social medias
  - (c) Changing self-image of the individual nurse
  - (d) Providing voluntary services
- 02) One of the benefits of collaborative practice is,
- (a) Empathetic hospital staff
  - (b) Short hospital stays
  - (c) Improved institutional feedback
  - (d) Client centered treatment plan
- 03) Select one of the nursing skills needed for crossing borders;
- (a) Bilingual nursing education
  - (b) Cultural competency
  - (c) Tri-national health care competency
  - (d) Dual apprenticeship
- 04) What is the main barrier to provide the care for people in remote areas?
- (a) Political influences
  - (b) Poor health care system design
  - (c) Geographical maldistribution
  - (d) Not updated recruitment criterions
- 05) One of the actions to be taken at international level to address the issue of nursing shortage is,
- (a) Revising international recruitment criterions
  - (b) Effective monitoring of international flows and applying regulations
  - (c) Formulating policies and implementing international code of ethics
  - (d) Identifying retrogation visible among developing countries

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- (06) What is **NOT** an influencing factor for decision making in nursing?
- (a) Poorly designed procedures
  - (b) Dynamic conditions
  - (c) Clinical setting
  - (d) Time pressure
- (07) Care can be considered as a product in health care business. In this point of view, a good tool to measure the effectiveness of the product of care,
- (a) Decreased number of hospital admissions
  - (b) Absence of hospital acquired diseases
  - (c) Length of hospital stay
  - (d) Patient satisfaction
- (08) Which of the following is **NOT** a mode of lobbying from below mentioned actions?
- (a) Delivering a personal speech for a subordinate
  - (b) Writing letters
  - (c) Telephone conversations
  - (d) Table discussions
- (09) The main difference between Trade Union and Professional Organization is,
- (a) Professional Organization more focused on rights.
  - (b) Trade Unions always work towards professional rights only
  - (c) Trade Unions more considered obligations than rights
  - (d) Professional organization gives first priority to public interest at conflictions.
- (10) Global Burden of Disease (GBD) is the measurement of,
- (a) Impact of health among different countries
  - (b) Effective health services delivery
  - (c) Total loss of health due to disease and injuries
  - (d) All active communicable and non-communicable diseases globally

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**Part B – Matching Questions - (10 Marks)**Match the words/phrases given on the **Left** with most relevant phrases given on the **Right**.

Put the letter belongs to the selected word/phrase in the brackets given on the middle.

Left		Right
1. Collegiality	( )	A. Working with Women Movements
2. External Brain Drain	( )	B. Provide voluntary services
3. Economic instability	( )	C. Nursing education method
4. Nurse lobbyists	( )	D. Nurse collaborator role
5. Image building strategy	( )	E. Pull factor affecting migration of nurses
6. Hardiness	( )	F. Compare the impact of health problems among countries
7. Simulation	( )	G. Key determinant of effective health services
8. Stable social structures	( )	H. Ability to overcome helplessness
9. Global Burden of Disease (GBD)	( )	I. Sharing knowledge and skills
10. Work with legislators	( )	J. Human resources crisis in health care
		K. Nurses' migration

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**Part C – Four (04) Short Answer Questions (SAQ)s - (60 Marks)**

Answer all questions within the given spaces.

**Question 01 - (15 Marks)**

The nursing profession continues to face shortages due to lack of potential educators, high turnover, and inequitable distribution of the workforce. The causes related to the nursing shortage are numerous and issues of concern. Increasing international mobility and migration of nurses has been one response to nurses' shortage.

- 1.1) Write **two (02)** effects on destination countries due to nurses' mobility. **(5 Marks)**

I.....  
 .....  
 II.....  
 .....

- 1.2) There are two type of factors affecting migration of nurses as Push and Pull factors.  
 Write **five (05)** push factors and **five (05)** pull factors. **(10 Marks)**

<b>Push Factors</b>	<b>Pull Factors</b>
I.	I.
II.	II.
III.	III.
IV.	IV.
V.	V.

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**Question 02 - (15 Marks)**

Nursing education focuses on educating health care people about effective ways to deliver the health care to patients.

2.1) Show historical evolution of nursing programs using a flow chart. **(05 Marks)**

2.2) Describe what is accreditation in nursing education? **(05 Marks)**

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2.3) List **five (05)** important methods in nursing education **(05 Marks)**

- I. ....
- II. ....
- III. ....
- IV. ....
- V. ....

**Question 03 - (15 Marks)**

Inter-professional collaborative practice is defined by the World Health Organization as a situation that occurs “when multiple health workers from different professional backgrounds work together with patients, families and communities to deliver the highest quality of care”.

3.1) List **five (05)** essential precursors to collaboration **(05 Marks)**

- I. ....
- II. ....
- III. ....
- IV. ....
- V. ....

3.2) Health care system has been moved to collaborative practice due to some underline reasons. List **four (04)** of them. **(04 Marks)**

- I. ....
- II. ....
- III. ....
- IV. ....

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3.3) List **four (04)** benefits of collaborative practice. **(04 Marks)**

- I. ....
- II. ....
- III. ....
- IV. ....

3.4) Write **two (02)** features of an effective collaborative practice **(02 Marks)**

- I. ....
- II. ....

**Question 04 – (15 Marks)**

A nurse's duty is to provide patient care that result in positive outcomes.

4.1) Write **four (04)** dimensions of health work force performances developed by WHO. **(04 Marks)**

- I. ....
- II. ....
- III. ....
- IV. ....

4.2) Write **four (04)** characteristics of quality and safe care in nursing. **(04 Marks)**

- I. ....
- II. ....
- III. ....
- IV. ....





