The Open University of Sri Lanka B.Sc. /B.Ed. Degree Programme Applied Mathematics - Level 05 ADU5304 - Operational Research Open Book Test (OBT) - 2023/2024



045

**Duration: One Hour** 

Date: 05.01.2024

Time: 01.00 p.m. - 02.00 p.m.

## ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS.

01.

- a) Explain the Following
  - i. Minimax and maximin Principles,
- ii. Two Person Zero sum game,
- iii. State the four properties that a competitive situation should have if it is to be called a competitive game.
- b) Solve the game,

Player B

	$_{\mathscr{L}}Y_{l}$	$Y_2$	<i>Y</i> <sub>3</sub>
$X_I$	4	6	4
$X_2$	2	10	0

Player A

## Then,

- i. Find the saddle point.
- ii. Find the Value of the game.
- iii. Determine the optimal Strategies for player A and player B.

02.

a) Find the solution of game theory problem using dominance method.

Player B

Player A

	<i>B1</i>	B2	<i>B3</i>	B4
Al	3	5	4	2
A2	5	6	2	4
<i>A3</i>	2	1	4	0
A4	3	3	5	2

b) Reduce the following game to an LLP. (No need to Solve)

Player B

Player A

	<i>B1</i>	<i>B2</i>	<i>B3</i>
AI	3	-4	2
A2	1	-3	-7
A3	-2	4	7