## THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL STUDIES

BA DEGREE IN SOCIAL SCIENCES DEGREE - LEVEL 05

FINAL EXAMINATION – 2023/2024 (Semester 1)

**DSU5335 – RESOURCE ECONOMICS** 

**DURATION: THREE HOURS (03 HOURS) ONLY** 

Date: 13th January 2024

Time: 9.30a.m to 12.30p.m.

## **Instructions:**

- $\triangleright$  Answer only five (05) questions.
- > Each question carries twenty (20) marks.
- > Please write in clear handwriting.
- 1. a) Why is resource economics important? Explain.
  - b) Briefly explain three major environmental issues that have significant global implications.

(20 Marks)

- 2. a) Provide an example of a product or a service with a clear 'use value' and another with 'non-use value'. How do these values differ, and what are the implications of understanding these distinctions?
  - b) Describe the classification of environmental valuation methods.

(20 Marks)

- 3. a) Provide examples of economic activities that can harm the environment. Suggest ways to protect natural resources from these harmful economic activities?
  - b) How can the materials balance model help us understand and manage these changes?

(20 Marks)

- 4. a) Consider a resource commonly used in your daily life. How could individuals or communities adjust their consumption habits to ensure the sustainability of this resource?
  - b) Examine how we can smooth the consumption of non-renewable and renewable resources.

(20 Marks)