



The Open University of Sri Lanka Faculty of Engineering Technology Industrial Studies (Agriculture) Programme Final Examination 2010/2011 AEI6132 Groundwater resources management

Date

: 03-04-2011

Time

: 1400-1700 hours

**Duration: Three (03) hours** 

## **SECTION 2**

## Answer any four (4) questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. (a) Briefly discuss the significance of groundwater for domestic use.
  - (b) Write a brief description on the bacteriological safety of groundwater
- 2. (a) Write a brief note on the operation and maintenance of sprinkler systems.
  - (b) Explain the importance of moisture distribution patterns and uniformity of coverage in sprinkler irrigation system.
- 3. (a) Briefly discuss the impact of high concentration of nitrate and fluoride in drinking water on human health.
  - (b) Describe how the groundwater chemistry changes when water pass through the soil zone.
- 4. (a) Write a brief note on ground water protection.
  - (b) Discuss the methods of delineating groundwater protection zone.
- Describe the importance of aquifer system management classification and aquifer contamination susceptibility map in maintaining groundwater quality.
- 6. Write a brief note on any three (03) of the following
  - (a) Regional Flow model for Groundwater modelling
  - (b) Drilling methods of tube well
  - (c) Components of Drip irrigation system
  - (d) Natural Protection of Groundwater