

The Open University of Sri Lanka Faculty of Engineering Technology Bachelor of Technology

## Final Examination-2011/2012

## **AEX6231 Processing of Food Products**

Date

: 05.03.2012

Time

: 09.30am-12.30pm

Duration

: Three (03) hours

SECTION 2: Answer any four (04) questions.

- 1. a). Write down unit operations which ensure uniformity and high quality of foods before subsequent food processing.
  - b). Briefly discuss the grading methods and common grading parameters used in food industry.
- 2. a). List out the type of fermentation in food industries.
  - b). Prepare a table of enzymes and their applications in food processing industries.
  - c). Briefly discuss the benefits of irradiation process and its effects on food.
- 3. a). List out different packaging types that are used in aseptic ultra high temperature processing
  - b). Write down reactions which take place at different rates on food baking.
  - c). Briefly discuss the properties of food materials that may change during the dehydration.
- 4. Write down short notes on any of three,
  - a). Fluidized bed drying
  - b). Limitation in microwave oven
  - c). Cheese production
  - d) emulsification and homogenisation

- 5. a). Write down factors which control the shelf life of fresh crops in chilled storage
  - b). Briefly explain benefits of the cook-chill system used during the preparing of food in bulk.
  - c). Briefly discuss the importance of food freezing in post harvest lost reduction during long distance transportation.
- 6. a). How is freezers used in food processing classified?
  - b). Briefly discuss differences between conventional drying and freeze drying.