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The Open University of Sri Lanka  
B.Sc./B.Ed Degree Programme-Level 03-2010/11  
BTU1120/BTE3120/NSU1120 – Environmental Studies  
Assessment Test I(Open Book Test)

Duration – One (01) hour

Reg.No. ....

Date: 22<sup>nd</sup> September 2010

Time: 11.00 – 12.00 a.m.

Answer all questions on this paper itself.

There are ~~four~~ (04) questions and four (05) pages in this question paper.

01. a. Define the term “eco system”.

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- b. Why do we say that ecosystems are dynamic?

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- c. Illustrate in the space below how different components of an ecosystem are linked each other.

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2. a. What are “green house” gases?

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b. Explain the relationship between green house gases and global warming?

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c. What are the functions of ozone layer?

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d. “It is reported that the ozone layer has been damaged in the recent past due to many substances” Comment.

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3. a. Draw a food chain with named examples indicating four different trophic levels and transfer of energy in the space below.

- b. Explain the pathways how a molecule of gaseous Nitrogen in the atmosphere is seen as inorganic Nitrate( $\text{NO}_3^-$ ) molecule in soil.

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c. Write five characteristics seen in tropical wet ever green forest in Sri Lanka

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d. Distinguish between a fringing reef and a barrier reef.

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e. Why do we say that both estuaries and lagoons are highly productive?

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f. "Biomass energy is considered as one of the major sources of energy in the world"

Justify.

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-Copyrights Reserved-

ඩු ලංකා විවෘත විශ්වවිද්‍යාලය

විද්‍යාලේ /අධ්‍යාපනලේද උපාධී පාඨමාලාව

3 වන මට්ටම

ඇගැසිම් පරිශෑෂණය (විවෘත පොත් පරිශෑෂණය) 2010/11

ලදුකිද විද්‍යාව - පරිකර අධ්‍යාපනය BTU 1120/BTE 3120/NSU 1120

කාලය - පැය (01) එකාද්‍යී. ලියාපදිංචි අංකය - -----



දිනය - 2010.09.22

වේලාව - පෙ.ව. 11.00 - පෙ.ව. 12.00 දක්වා

සියලුම ප්‍රාග්ධනවලට මෙම ක්‍රිඩාකියෙකිම පිළිගුරු කළයන්න.

මෙම ප්‍රාග්ධන පත්‍රය ප්‍රාග්ධනයෙහි (03) සහ පිටු පහකින් (05) සමත්වී වේ.

Q1. a. “පරිකර පද්ධතිය” යන පදාය අර්ථ දක්වන්න.

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b. පරිකර පද්ධතින් ගතික බව අප පවසන්නේ මත ද?

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c. පරිකර පද්ධතියකට අයත් විවිධ සංකීර්ණ ආතර සම්බන්ධ වී ඇති ආකාරය පහත ද ඇති ඉමෙන් රුපාත්‍රුකාරයෙන් දක්වන්න.

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02. a. “හරිතාගාර” වායුත් මොනවා දු?

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- b. හරිතාගාර වායුත් සහ මිශිනලය උණුසුම්වීම අතර ඇති සම්බන්ධය විස්තර කරන්න.

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- c. එකෝන් ස්ථරයේ කෘත්‍යාලයන් මොනවා දු?

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- d. විවිධ ද්‍රව්‍යයන් හේතුවෙන් මැන කාලයේදී එකෝන් ස්ථරයට හානි කිදුවී ඇති බව වාර්තා ලේ. මේ පිළිබඳව අදහස් දැක්වන්න.

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03. a. විවිධ පොෂී මට්ටම් හතරක් සහ ඒවායේ ගස්ති ගලනය කිදුවන ආකාරය දැක්වමින්,  
නම් කරන ලද උදාහරණ සහිතව ආකාර දාමයක් දී ඇති ඉඩිගි අදින්න.

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- b. වායුගෝලයේ පවතින වායුමය හිසුවීජන් අනුවක්, පසේ පවතින ආකාබනික හිසුවීටි (NO<sub>3</sub>) අනුවක් ලෙස දක්නට ලබාගැනීම සිදුවිය හැකි ආකාර විස්තර කරන්න.

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- c. ශ්‍රී ලංකාවේ තිවර්ණන නොත්ත් සඳහා විනාත්තරවලට ආවේනික ලක්ෂණ පහක් සඳහන් කරන්න.

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- d. ගැටී පර සහ බාධික පර ඇතර වෙනස්කම් දක්වන්න.

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- e. මෝය සහ කළපු ඉනා විලදුකී ලෙස අඟ පවත්තෙන් මත් ද?

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- f. “මෙරට ස්කන්ධ ගෙන්සිය, මෝකයෙහි ප්‍රධාන ගස්කි ප්‍රහවයක් ලෙස සලකනු ලැබේ.”  
මෙය සනාට කරන්න.

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- කිමිකම් අශ්විරිකා.

இலங்கைத் திறந்த பல்கலைக்கழகம்  
BSc / BEd degree பாடநெறி- மட்டம் 03 - 2010/ 2011  
BTU 1120/ BTE 3120/ NSU 1120 - சூழலியல் கல்வி  
மதிப்பீட்டுப் பரீட்சை I (திறந்த புத்தகப்பரீட்சை)



காலம் 01 மணித்தியாலம் பதிவு இல .....

திகதி 22.09.2010 நேரம் 11.00 a.m. – 12.00 noon

எல்லா வினாக்களுக்கும் தரப்பட்ட இடைவெளிகளில் விடை அளிக்க. இவ்வினாத்தாள் 03 வினாக்களையும் 05 பக்கங்களையும் கொண்டுள்ளது.

01. a. சூழ்நிலைகளைப் படித்துக் கண்டுபிடிப்பார்களார்கள் என்று அறியப்படுகிறது?

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b. சூழ்நிலைகளைப் படித்துக் கண்டுபிடிப்பார்கள் என்று அறியப்படுகிறது?

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c. சூழ்நிலைகளைப் படித்துக் கண்டுபிடிப்பார்கள் என்று அறியப்படுகிறது?

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02. a. பச்சை வீட்டு வாயுக்கள் என்றால் என்ன?

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b. பச்சை வீட்டு வாயுக்களுக்கும் உலக வெப்பமுறைதலுக்குமான தொடர்பை விபரிக்க.

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c. ஓசோன் படையின் தொழிற்பாடுகள்/ பங்களிப்புகள் எவ்வ?

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d. அண்மையில் பல பதார்த்தங்களால் ஓசோன் படை அழிக்கப்படுகிறது என தெரிவிக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது. விபரிக்க

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03. a. நான்கு போசணை மட்டங்களுக்கான உதாரணங்களையும் சக்திப்பாய்ச்சலையும் காட்டும் உணவுச்சங்கிலி ஒன்றை வரைக.

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b. நெந்தரசன் வாயு மூலக்குக்கறு ஒன்றானது அசேதன நெந்திரேற்றாக மண்ணை அடையும் பிரதான பாதைகளைப் பிபரிக்குக.

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c. இலங்கையிலுள்ள என்றும் பசுமையான சுர அயனமண்டலக் காடுகளின் 5 இயல்புகளைக் குறிப்பிடுக.

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d. விளிம்புப் பார்களையும் தடுப்புப் பார்களையும் வேறுபடுத்துக.

e. கடன்ரேரிகளும் பொங்குமுகங்களும் உயர் ஆக்கத்திறன் உடையவை என ஏன் குறிப்பிடப்படுகின்றன



f. இப்பூமியிலே உயிர்தித்தினிவுச் சக்தியானது பிரதான சக்தி முதல்களில் ஒன்றாகக் கருதப்படுகின்றது. விளக்குக.

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