### THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA

### DEPARTMENT OF TEXTILE AND APPAREL TECHNOLOGY

# BACHELOR OF INDUSTRIAL STUDIES HONOURS/BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY HONOURS

FINAL EXAMINATION- 2015/2016

TTI3235-APPAREL PRODUCTION

**DURATION: 3 HOURS** 

Date: 25th November 2016



Time: 0930-1230 hrs

Total Number of questions =08 Number of questions to be answered = 06

Answer Question 1, which is compulsory and additional five (5) questions. Question 1 carries twenty-five (25) marks. Other questions carry fifteen (15) marks each.

## Compulsory question

(1) (a)	(a) A collection is a range of garment styles, which are designed for a particular	
	market. Write three (3) factors that should be considered in developing a	
	collection.	(3 Marks)
(b)	What do you understand by a "Creative design"?	(3 Marks)
(c)	What are the three (3) dimensions of colour?	(3 Marks)
(d)	What are the two (2) main methods of pattern construction?	(2 Marks)
(e)	What is the difference between "Interlooping" and "Intralooping"?	(3 Marks)
(f)	What are the three (3) dimensions of a seam?	(3 Marks)
(g)	(g) Draw a rough sketch of a sewing needle. Mark and name six (6) main parts of a	
	needle on the drawn diagram.	(3 Marks)
(h)	What is the use of the back tack lever in a sewing machine?	(2 Marks)
(i)	What is a "Marker"?	(3 Marks)

## Answer any five (5) questions from following questions.

- (2) (a) Design principles are important in designing garments. What are the five (5) main principles of designing garments? (3 Marks)
  - (b) Explain three (3) of the design principles you mentioned above emphasising how it affects in designing a particular style of a garment. (12 Marks)

(10 Marks)

(3) (a) What are the required measurements to draft patterns for a basic skirt pattern? (2 Marks) (b) With the help of rough sketches explain the method of constructing patterns for the basic front skirt pattern. (13 Marks) (4) (a) What are the different stages of product development process of garments? (3 Marks) (b) Select four (4) stages from part (a) and briefly explain the tasks involved in each (12 Marks) stage. (5) (a) Define the term "Stitch" according to the British Standard. (3 Marks) (b) Briefly explain how the thread tension affects the stitch formation (8 Marks) (c) Write four (4) applications of stitch type 301. (4 Marks) (6) (a) Explain why it is necessary to prepare markers in mass scale garment manufacturing. (3 Marks) (b) Briefly explain three (3) constraints that a marker maker should consider when making markers. (6 Marks) (c) With rough sketches, explain six (6) types of markers. (6 Marks) (7) (a) Briefly explain three (3) requirements of fabric spreading. (3 Marks) (b) Compare straight knife and band knife in four (4) aspects. (8 Marks) (c) Explain four (4) types of fusing problems. (4 Marks) (8) (a) Briefly explain why division of labour is widely used in garment industry. (5 Marks) (b) Compare the conventional bundle system over the progressive bundle system

used in garment manufacturing.