

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA  
B.Sc. DEGREE PROGRAMME: LEVEL 03  
DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE  
**FINAL EXAMINATION – 2011/2012**  
**CSU1179: INTRODUCTION TO INFORMATION SYSTEMS**  
**DURATION: TWO HOURS (2 HOURS)**



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**Date: 28<sup>th</sup> November 2012**

**Time: 9.30am-11.30am**

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**Answer Four Questions ONLY.**

**Q1.**

- i) Explain why database systems can be considered as an improvement to file processing systems.
- ii) What are the three common problems in a classical file system? Explain them.
- iii) Describe the difference between hierarchical and relational databases.
- iv) Describe the advantages and the disadvantages of *relational databases* over object oriented databases.
- v) Describe the following concepts using suitable examples.
  - a) Fields
  - b) Records
  - c) File
  - d) Primary Key
  - e) Query

**Q2.**

- i) Compare the differences between **Real Time Systems** and **Online Systems**.
- ii) What are the four types of Real Time Systems? Briefly describe each of them.
- iii) Which software can be used for supporting management levels of an organization?
- iv) Classify the following systems as Batch Processing Systems, Real Time Systems, or Online Systems, giving reasons for each choice.
  - a) Airline controlling system.
  - b) Chemical manufacture process control system.
  - c) Pre-paid card system.
  - d) Chatting system.

**Q3.**

- i) What do you mean by a system? Justify your answer.
- ii) Describe the difference between manmade systems and automated systems.
- iii) All manmade systems are not automated systems. Justify your answer.
- iv) What is the relationship between Data and Information? Explain data, information and knowledge by using examples.

**Q4.**

- i) Describe the advantages and the disadvantages of WWW technology.
- ii) What is application server based computing? Explain how it can be useful for the developing countries.
- iii) Briefly describe the following terms
  - a) Web Client
  - b) Telemedicine
  - c) Web Application
  - d) Search Engines
- iv) Briefly describe five facilities of the Internet.

**Q5.**

- i) Distinguish between a Database and an Expert system.
- ii) Describe two methods that can be used to develop an expert system. Which method is the easiest to develop an expert system? Justify your answer.
- iii) **“To create a good expert system, the inference engine should be stronger.”** Do you agree with the above statement? Justify your answer.
- iv) What are the advantages of Hybrid systems? Justify your answer with suitable a example for each advantage you stated.

**Q6.**

- i) What is a computer network? Explain how it can be useful for developing country?
- ii) Describe the **advantages** and the **disadvantages** of File Transfer Protocol (FTP).
- iii) Compare and contrast the following terms.
  - a) FTP and Telnet.
  - b) Website and Web application.
  - c) Dialup connection and Direct connection.
  - d) HTTP and TCP/IP.

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