08 MAR 2022
EXAMINATION

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF NURSING
ACADEMIC YEAR 2020/2021 – SEMSETER I

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS IN NURSING
NGU5300 – THEORETICAL ORIENTATION IN NURSING – LEVEL 5
FINAL EXAMINATION

DATE: 08th March 2022 TIME: 9.30am-12.30pm

INDEX NO: ..... **NIC No**.....

Index No.....

PART B - Matching Questions **(10 marks)**

Match the phrase given on the column I with the **most suitable** phrase or word given on the column II. Write the relevant 'letter' given in front of each phrase or word on the right side, in the given space (within brackets).

	Column I		Column II
1.	Clearly symbolizes the nursing profession	( )	a. Dorothea Orem
2	Assuming responsibility for your actions and accepting the consequences of your behavior	( )	b. Theory, research and clinical practice
3	Formal guidelines for professional actions	( )	c. Subsystems
4	Reflect and provide insights useful for practice	( )	d. Dependent nursing actions
5	Basic human needs are met through self-care activities.	( )	e. Independent nursing actions
6	Require multiple health professionals	( )	f. Accountability
7	Key elements that are linked together in nursing.	( )	g. Florence Nightingale
8	Physical, psychological, social, cultural and spiritual aspects of a health problem	( )	h. Teach the skills required in hospitals
9.	Traditional focus of nursing education	( )	i. Collaborative functions
10	Activities carried out on the order of a physician	( )	j. Codes of ethics
			k. Grand theories

Index No.....

Part C – Short Answer Questions (SAQs) **(40 marks)**

Part C consists of two (02) SAQs. Both questions are compulsory and answer all parts within the given spaces.

Question 01

Mr. J, a 68-year-old male was admitted to the Emergency Treatment Unit complaining of fatigue for four (04) days, shortness of breath and abdominal discomfort. His past medical history includes hypertension and coronary artery disease. Upon assessment, the patient has crackles bilaterally and tachycardia. A chest X-ray showed cardiomegaly and bilateral pulmonary oedema. His vital signs on admission were BP-170/90mmHg, Pulse – 110/m, Respiratory Rate – 34/m and Body Temperature-37°C. He has been placed in High Fowler's position.

(a) Write **four (04)** subjective data gathered from assessment of the above patient. **(04 marks)**

i. .....

ii. .....

iii. .....

iv. .....

(b) Write **four (04)** objective data gathered from assessment of the above patient. **(04 marks)**

i. .....

ii. .....

iii. .....

iv. .....

(c) Write **three (03)** actual problems experienced by the patient. **(06 marks)**

i. .....

ii. .....

iii. .....

Index No.....

(d) Write **three (03)** nursing diagnoses based on the potential problems of the patient. **(06 marks)**

i. .....

ii. .....

iii. .....

Question 02

(a) List **seven (07)** characteristics of a profession. **(07 marks)**

i. .....

ii. .....

iii. .....

iv. .....

v. .....

vi. .....

vii. .....

(b) Write **five (05)** major assumptions of the 'science of caring in nursing' stated by Jean Watson in her first book *Nursing: The Philosophy and Science of caring in 1929.* **(05 marks)**

i. .....

ii. .....

iii. .....

iv. .....

v. .....

Index No.....

(c) Teacher/Educator is one of the important roles that nurses have to play. State **five (05)** responsibilities of the nurse as a teacher/educator. **(05 marks)**

i. .....

ii. .....

iii. .....

iv. .....

v. .....

(d) Write **three (03)** crucial points to make transformation of nursing more effective for future. **(03 marks)**

i. .....

ii. .....

iii. .....

Part D – Structured Essay Question **(20 marks)**

Answer all parts of the given question.

Question 1

In the assessment phase of nursing process, data is collected from the client, family, community and patients' records.

(a) What are the **four (04)** main methods of collecting data? **(04 marks)**

i. .....

ii. .....

iii. .....

iv. .....

Index No.....

(b) Briefly explain how the nurse collect data using **above mentioned four (04)** methods.

(08 marks)

i. .....

.....

.....

.....

ii. .....

.....

.....

.....

iii. .....

.....

.....

.....

iv. .....

.....

.....

.....

Index No.....

(c) Compare the differences between actual problems and potential problems. **(04 marks)**

.....

.....

.....

.....

(d) Explain how you would identify internal and external strengths of a patient during nursing diagnosis. **(04 marks)**

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....