00869

The Open University of Sri Lanka
Department of Nursing - BSc Honours in Nursing Programme
NGU5302- Professional Development in Nursing
Academic Year 2018 /2019 - Level 5 - No Book Test 02

Date: 07.08.2019 **Time: 11.00 a.m-12.00 p.m**

Duration: 1 hour **Registration No: .....**

Please read the instructions given below before answering the questions.
This question paper consists of four parts: Part A, Part B, Part C and Part D.
Answer all questions.

Part A – 10 Multiple Choice Questions **(10 marks)**

There are **10 Multiple Choice Questions** in this paper and below each question or statement contains four responses. Select the **best response** to each question and **encircle** it.

Part B – 10 Matching Questions **(10 marks)**
Match the words given on the Left with most relevant phrases given on the Right. Put the letter belongs to the selected phrase in the brackets given on the left.

Part C - Three (3) Short Answer Questions (SAQs) **(60 marks)**
Answer all the questions within the given space.

Part D- One Short Essay Question(SEQ) **(20 marks)**

Answer within the given space.

For official use only	
Part A	
Part B	
Part C	
Part D	
Total	

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Part A – 10 Multiple Choice Questions **(10 marks)**

1) The primary obligation to the patient/ client as a professional nurse is
   a) physical and emotional support
   b) effective communication
   c) timely treatment
   d) safe care

2) Which of the following factors **does not** make the environment risky?
   a) Lack of facilities
   b) High level of noise
   c) High standardization
   d) Excessive patient movement

3) As a new nursing professional development practitioner, the mastery of which skill is **most** important?
   a) Communicating effectively
   b) Coordinating programs
   c) Managing resources
   d) Serving as facilitator

4) Which of the following principle **should not** be considered when ensuring patient safety by a nursing professional?
   a) Ethical and legal considerations
   b) Nursing practice standards and guidelines
   c) Professional obligations
   d) Code of ethics

5) A necessity of inter-professional teamwork interactions is
   a) respecting hierarchy
   b) challenging practical information
   c) challenging role development
   d) respecting ethical values

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6) When designing an orientation programme for a specific department/ unit, the nursing profession development specialist should first,

a) conduct literature search
b) conduct a needs survey
c) meet the department/ unit administrators
d) review similar orientation programme

7) The effectiveness of staff development program **cannot** be evaluated by,

a) staff satisfaction
b) learner reaction
c) Managers' reaction
d) their behavioral change

8) Contact precautions are used in caring for a patient with,

a) dengue
b) tetanus
c) pneumonia
d) MRSA

9) To integrate research findings into practice, the nursing professional development specialist's first action is to,

a) critique a research article with staff
b) demonstrate the process by example
c) design an instructional unit about evidence-based practice
d) identify barriers to implementing the research results

10) Which of the following factors **does not** have a negative effect on patient outcomes?

a) Ineffective communication between the health care personnel
b) Inter-professional teamwork
c) Stressful working environment for the nurse
d) All of the above

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Part B – 10 Matching Questions **(10 marks)**

Match the words given on the **Left** with most relevant phrases given on the **Right**. Put the letter belongs to the selected phrase in the brackets given on the left.

Left		Right
1. Training for skill	( )	A. strategy to achieve desired quality outcomes
2. World Alliance for Patient Safety	( )	B. can be categorized as healthcare practice related, product related and procedure related
3. Poor communication	( )	C. increase the retention of employees
4. Positive patient safety climate	( )	D. assists staff to adapt to changes related to new technology, knowledge, procedures or products
5. Adequate ventilation	( )	E. significant step to improve the safety of health care
6. Adverse events	( )	F. Infection control, safe use of medicines
7. Induction training	( )	G. Role-play method
8. Inter-professional Collaboration	( )	H. risk for medical errors
9. first basic element in infection control	( )	I. design to study the efficacy of an intervention
10. Randomized control trial	( )	J. prevent airborne diseases
		K. control
		L. prevention

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Part C - Short Answer Questions **(60 marks)**

Answer within the given space.

Question 01 (20marks)

The concept of "holistic care" can only be accomplished through an interdisciplinary approach. While being aware of individual contributions and limitations to the patient care, the nurse must collaborate with other professionals to provide high quality healthcare and related services.

1.1 Define the term "Inter-professional collaboration (IPC)" according to the WHO. (05 marks)

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1.2 Write **five (05)** main barriers to good Inter-professional relationships. (10 marks)

I. .....

II. .....

III. .....

IV. .....

V. .....

1.3 List **five (05)** significant factors for maintaining effective interpersonal relationships and interactions. (05 marks)

I. .....

II. .....

III. .....

IV. .....

V. .....

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Question 02 (20 marks)

2.1. Define the term "Patient safety". (02 marks)

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2.2. Write **three (03)** main factors which decide the patient safety principles of health professional. (03 marks)

I. .....

II. .....

III. .....

2.3. Write **five (05)** reasons for the occurrence of adverse events in developing countries and developed countries. (10 marks)

I. .....

II. .....

III. .....

IV. .....

V. .....

2.4. List main **five (05)** expected outcome of WHO Patient Safety program. (05 marks)

I. .....

II. .....

III. .....

IV. .....

V. .....

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Question 03 (20 marks)

3.1 Explain the term "Staff development". (03 marks)

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3.2 Write **two (02)** main goals of staff development in nursing. (02 marks)

I. .....

II. .....

3.3 List **five (05)** types of staff development programmes (05 marks)

I. .....

II. .....

III. .....

IV. .....

V. .....

3.4 Write **five (05)** benefits of conducting orientation program (10 marks)

I. .....

II. .....

III. .....

IV. .....

V. .....

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Part D – Short Essay Question (SEQ) **(20 marks)**

Answer within the given space.

Question 01:

Nurses are the personnel providing immediate care for patients, and play a major role in creating safety environment.

Discuss the role of the nurse in creating a safety environment by describing **five (05) major areas** that should be addressed to maintain a safe physical environment **(04 x 5= 20 marks)**

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