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ශ්‍රී ලංකා විවෘත විශ්වවිද්‍යාලය
කළමනාකරණ අධ්‍යයනවේදී උපාධි පාඨමාලාව - සිවි වන මට්ටම
අවසාන පරීක්ෂණ - 2015
MCU 2208 - මුදල් සහ ප්‍රාග්ධන වෙළඳපල
කාලය පැය (03) තුනයි.

දිනය : 2015. 04. 06 වේලාව : පෙ.ව.9.30 - ප.ව.12.30

උපදෙස් : ප්‍රශ්න පහකට (05) පමණක් පිළිතුරු සපයන්න.
සෑම ප්‍රශ්නයකටම සම ලකුණු හිමිවේ.
වැඩසටහන් සම්පාදනය කළ නොහැකි ගණක යන්ත්‍ර භාවිතා කළ හැක.

01. (අ) මූල්‍ය පද්ධතියක් යන්නෙන් අදහස් කරන්නේ කුමක්ද? මූල්‍ය පද්ධතියක් තුල ක්‍රියාත්මක වන ප්‍රධාන පාර්ශවයන් කවරේද? (ලකුණු 08)

(ආ) රාජ්‍ය සහ සාංසමික (Corporate) අංශයට දිගුකාලීන සහ කෙටිකාලීන අරමුදල් සපයා ගැනීම සඳහා පවතින මූලාශ්‍ර මොනවාද? (ලකුණු 06)

(ඇ) සුදුසු උදාහරණයක් භාවිතා කොට කාල-මිල ප්‍රමුඛතාවය (Time-Price Priority) කුමක්ද යන්න පැහැදිලි කරන්න. (ලකුණු 06)

02. (අ) ඔබ සතුව A සහ B ලෙස සුරැකුම්පත් දෙකක් ඇතැයි සිතන්න. සුරැකුම්පත් A හි ආයෝජකයන්ගේ අපේක්ෂිත ප්‍රතිලාභ අනුපාතය 14% ක් වන අතර වසරකට රුපියල් 560/- ක මුදල් ප්‍රවාහයක් අනන්ත කාලසීමාවක් දක්වා ජනිත කරයි. සුරැකුම්පත් B හි ආයෝජකයන්ගේ අපේක්ෂිත ප්‍රතිලාභ අනුපාතය 10% ක් වන අතර පළමු වසර ආරම්භයේදී රු. 800/- ක්ද දෙවන වසර ආරම්භයේදී රු.1000/- ක්ද තුන්වන හා අවසාන වසර ආරම්භයේදී රු.2500/- ක මුදල් ප්‍රවාහයක් ද ජනිත කරයි.

i ඉහත සුරැකුම්පත් දෙකෙහි අද වටිනාකම ගණනය කරන්න. (ලකුණු 08)
ii ඔබ මිලදී ගත යුත්තේ කුමන සුරැකුම් පතද? පැහැදිලි කරන්න. (ලකුණු 04)

(ආ) සියළු භාණ්ඩාගාර බැඳුම්කර අවදානම් රහිත ආයෝජන වේ. ඔබ මෙම ප්‍රකාශයට එකඟවේද? පැහැදිලි කරන්න. (ලකුණු 08)

03. (අ) ඍජු මූල්‍යයනය සහ වක්‍ර මූල්‍යයනය අතර වෙනස පැහැදිලි කර එවැනි මූල්‍ය ක්‍රම දෙකක් පැවතීමේ වැදගත්කම පැහැදිලි කරන්න. (ලකුණු 12)

(ආ) සමාගමක් සිය ලාභාංශ ප්‍රථම වසරේදී 20% කින්ද ඉන් පසුව වසර දෙකක් දක්වා 15% කින්ද ඉහළ දැමීමට බලාපොරොත්තු වන අතර ඉන් පසුව 5% ක වර්ධන වේගයක් අපරිමිත කාලයක් දක්වා පවත්වා ගෙන යනු ලබයි. අවසාන ලාභාංශයේ වටිනාකම රු. 2/- ක්ද ආයෝජකයන්ගේ අපේක්ෂිත ප්‍රතිලාභ අනුපාතය 12% ක් ද වේ නම් එම කොටසක අද වටිනාකම ගණනය කරන්න. (ලකුණු 08)

04. (අ) ආයෝජකයන්ගේ අවදානම් පිළිබඳ තුන් වැදෑරුම් ආකල්ප (Three Types of Risk Attitudes) උදාහරණ දක්වමින් පැහැදිලි කරන්න. (ලකුණු 06)

(ආ) පරිනත කාලය වසර පහක් ද මුහුණත අගය රු.1500/-ක්ද හා ආයෝජකයන්ගේ අපේක්ෂිත ප්‍රතිලාභ අනුපාතය 10% ක්ද වන බැඳුම්කරයක වර්තමාන වෙළඳපල මිල ගණනය කරන්න. **(ලකුණු 06)**

(ඇ) කූපන් අනුපාතය 10% ක භාණ්ඩාගාර බැඳුම්කරයක වෙළඳපල මිල රු.1260/- ක් වෙයි. එම භාණ්ඩාගාර බැඳුම්කරයක පරිනක කාලය වසර හයක් වන අතර මුහුණත අගය රු.1000/-ක් වෙයි.

i වර්තමාන ඉපයුම ගණනය කරන්න. **(ලකුණු 04)**

ii පරිනත කාලයට ඉපැයුම් ගණනය කරන්න. **(ලකුණු 04)**

05. (අ) වසර හතරක 10% ක කූපන් අනුපාතයක් ඇති මුහුණත අගය රු.1000/- ක් වන බැඳුම්කරයක :

i ආයෝජකයන්ගේ අපේක්ෂිත ප්‍රතිලාභ අනුපාතය 8% ක් නම් බැඳුම්කරයේ වටිනාකම ගණනය කරන්න.

ii ආයෝජකයන්ගේ අපේක්ෂිත ප්‍රතිලාභ අනුපාතය 10% ක් නම් බැඳුම්කරයේ වටිනාකම ගණනය කරන්න.

iii ආයෝජකයන්ගේ අපේක්ෂිත ප්‍රතිලාභ අනුපාතය 12% ක් නම් බැඳුම්කරයේ වටිනාකම ගණනය කරන්න. **(3 X2 = ලකුණු 06)**

iv ඉහත i, ii සහ iii අදාල ගණනය කිරීම් භාවිතා කොට බැඳුම්කරයක මිල සහ පොලී අනුපාතය අතර ඇති සම්බන්ධතාවය පැහැදිලි කරන්න. (රූප සටහන් භාවිතා කරන්න.) **(ලකුණු 07)**

(ආ) ණයට දියහැකි අරමුදල් ප්‍රවේශය රටක පොලී අනුපාතය නිර්ණය කරන්නේ කෙසේද යන්න පැහැදිලි කරන්න. (රූප සටහන් භාවිතා කරන්න.) **(ලකුණු 07)**

06. (අ) මූල්‍ය සමාගමක ප්‍රධාන ශ්‍රිතයන් පැහැදිලි කරන්න. **(ලකුණු 08)**

(ආ) ඔබ ABC සමාගමේ කොටස් මිලදී ගැනීමට බලාපොරොත්තු වන අතර එම කොටසක ප්‍රථම වසරේ ලාභාංශ රු.2/- ක් ද දෙවන වසරේ ලාභාංශ රු.2.50 ක්ද වේ යැයි අපේක්ෂා කරයි. තුන්වන වසරේ කොටසක ලාභාංශ රු. 3.25 ක්ද එම වසර අවසානයේ කොටසක වටිනාකම රු. 16/- ක් ද වේ. මෙවැනි ආයෝජනයක් සඳහා ඔබ 14% ක ප්‍රතිලාභයක් බලාපොරොත්තු වේ නම් කොටසක් සඳහා ගෙවීමට බලාපොරොත්තු වන උපරිම මිල ගණනය කරන්න. **(ලකුණු 06)**

(ඇ) පොලී අනුපාත අවදානම ඉහල යන විට නැවත ආයෝජනය කිරීමේ අවදානම පහල යනු ඇත. ඔබ මෙම ප්‍රකාශය සමඟ එකඟවේද? පැහැදිලි කරන්න. **(ලකුණු 06)**

07. කෙටිසටහන් ලියන්න.

(අ) තත්කාලීන විනිමය අනුපාතය සහ ඉදිරි විනිමය අනුපාතය (Spot and Forward Exchange Rate)

(ආ) පරස්පර කරුවන් (Arbitrageurs)

(ඇ) සමපේක්ෂණ චේතනාව (Speculative Motive)

(ඇ) ආයෝජන කළඹ න්‍යාය (Portfolio Theory) **(4 X5 = ලකුණු 20)**

- හිමිකම් ඇවිරිණි -

Present Value Interest Factors for a One-Dollar Annuity Discounted at k Percent for n Periods: PVIFA = $[1 - 1/(1 + k)^n] / k$

Period	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	10%	11%	12%	13%	14%	15%	16%	20%	24%	25%	30%
1	0.9901	0.9804	0.9709	0.9615	0.9524	0.9434	0.9346	0.9259	0.9174	0.9091	0.9009	0.8929	0.8850	0.8772	0.8696	0.8621	0.8333	0.8065	0.8000	0.7692
2	1.9704	1.9416	1.9135	1.8861	1.8594	1.8334	1.8080	1.7833	1.7591	1.7355	1.7125	1.6901	1.6681	1.6467	1.6257	1.6052	1.5278	1.4568	1.4400	1.3609
3	2.9410	2.8839	2.8286	2.7751	2.7232	2.6730	2.6243	2.5771	2.5313	2.4869	2.4437	2.4018	2.3612	2.3216	2.2832	2.2459	2.1065	1.9813	1.9520	1.8161
4	3.9020	3.8077	3.7171	3.6299	3.5460	3.4651	3.3872	3.3121	3.2397	3.1699	3.1024	3.0373	2.9745	2.9137	2.8550	2.7982	2.5887	2.4043	2.3616	2.1662
5	4.8534	4.7135	4.5797	4.4518	4.3295	4.2124	4.1002	3.9927	3.8897	3.7908	3.6959	3.6048	3.5172	3.4331	3.3522	3.2743	2.9906	2.7454	2.6893	2.4356
6	5.7955	5.6014	5.4172	5.2421	5.0757	4.9173	4.7665	4.6229	4.4859	4.3553	4.2305	4.1114	3.9975	3.8887	3.7845	3.6847	3.3255	3.0205	2.9514	2.6427
7	6.7282	6.4720	6.2303	6.0021	5.7864	5.5824	5.3893	5.2064	5.0330	4.8684	4.7122	4.5638	4.4226	4.2883	4.1604	4.0386	3.6046	3.2423	3.1611	2.8021
8	7.6517	7.3255	7.0197	6.7327	6.4632	6.2098	5.9713	5.7466	5.5348	5.3349	5.1461	4.9676	4.7988	4.6389	4.4873	4.3436	3.8372	3.4212	3.3289	2.9247
9	8.5660	8.1622	7.7861	7.4353	7.1078	6.8017	6.5152	6.2469	5.9952	5.7590	5.5370	5.3282	5.1317	4.9464	4.7716	4.6065	4.0310	3.5655	3.4631	3.0190
10	9.4713	8.9826	8.5302	8.1109	7.7217	7.3601	7.0236	6.7101	6.4177	6.1446	5.8892	5.6502	5.4262	5.2161	5.0188	4.8332	4.1925	3.6819	3.5705	3.0915
11	10.368	9.7868	9.2526	8.7605	8.3064	7.8869	7.4987	7.1390	6.8052	6.4951	6.2065	5.9377	5.6869	5.4527	5.2337	5.0286	4.3271	3.7757	3.6564	3.1473
12	11.255	10.575	9.9540	9.3851	8.8633	8.3838	7.9427	7.5361	7.1607	6.8137	6.4924	6.1944	5.9176	5.6603	5.4206	5.1971	4.4392	3.8514	3.7251	3.1903
13	12.134	11.348	10.635	9.9856	9.3936	8.8527	8.3577	7.9038	7.4869	7.1034	6.7499	6.4235	6.1218	5.8424	5.5831	5.3423	4.5327	3.9124	3.7801	3.2233
14	13.004	12.106	11.296	10.563	9.8986	9.2950	8.7455	8.2442	7.7862	7.3667	6.9819	6.6282	6.3025	6.0021	5.7245	5.4675	4.6106	3.9616	3.8241	3.2487
15	13.865	12.849	11.938	11.118	10.380	9.7122	9.1079	8.5595	8.0607	7.6061	7.1909	6.8109	6.4624	6.1422	5.8474	5.5755	4.6755	4.0013	3.8593	3.2682
16	14.718	13.578	12.561	11.652	10.838	10.106	9.4466	8.8514	8.3126	7.8237	7.3792	6.9740	6.6039	6.2651	5.9542	5.6685	4.7296	4.0333	3.8874	3.2832
17	15.562	14.292	13.166	12.166	11.274	10.477	9.7632	9.1216	8.5436	8.0216	7.5488	7.1196	6.7291	6.3729	6.0472	5.7487	4.7746	4.0591	3.9099	3.2948
18	16.398	14.992	13.754	12.659	11.690	10.828	10.059	9.3719	8.7556	8.2014	7.7016	7.2497	6.8399	6.4674	6.1280	5.8178	4.8122	4.0799	3.9279	3.3037
19	17.226	15.678	14.324	13.134	12.085	11.158	10.336	9.6036	8.9501	8.3649	7.8393	7.3658	6.9380	6.5504	6.1982	5.8775	4.8435	4.0967	3.9424	3.3105
20	18.046	16.351	14.877	13.590	12.462	11.470	10.594	9.8181	9.1285	8.5136	7.9633	7.4694	7.0248	6.6231	6.2593	5.9288	4.8696	4.1103	3.9539	3.3158
21	18.857	17.011	15.415	14.029	12.821	11.764	10.836	10.017	9.2922	8.6487	8.0751	7.5620	7.1016	6.6870	6.3125	5.9731	4.8913	4.1212	3.9631	3.3198
22	19.660	17.658	15.937	14.451	13.163	12.042	11.061	10.201	9.4424	8.7715	8.1757	7.6446	7.1695	6.7429	6.3587	6.0113	4.9094	4.1300	3.9705	3.3230
23	20.456	18.292	16.444	14.857	13.489	12.303	11.272	10.371	9.5802	8.8832	8.2664	7.7184	7.2297	6.7921	6.3988	6.0442	4.9245	4.1371	3.9764	3.3254
24	21.243	18.914	16.936	15.247	13.799	12.550	11.469	10.529	9.7066	8.9847	8.3481	7.7843	7.2829	6.8351	6.4338	6.0726	4.9371	4.1428	3.9811	3.3272
25	22.023	19.523	17.413	15.622	14.094	12.783	11.654	10.675	9.8226	9.0770	8.4217	7.8431	7.3300	6.8729	6.4641	6.0971	4.9476	4.1474	3.9849	3.3286
30	25.808	22.396	19.600	17.292	15.372	13.765	12.409	11.258	10.274	9.4269	8.6938	8.0552	7.4957	7.0027	6.5660	6.1772	4.9789	4.1601	3.9950	3.3321
35	29.409	24.999	21.487	18.665	16.374	14.498	12.948	11.655	10.567	9.6442	8.8552	8.1755	7.5856	7.0700	6.6166	6.2153	4.9915	4.1644	3.9984	3.3330
36	30.108	25.489	21.832	18.908	16.547	14.621	13.035	11.717	10.612	9.6765	8.8786	8.1924	7.5979	7.0790	6.6231	6.2201	4.9929	4.1649	3.9987	3.3331
40	32.835	27.355	23.115	19.793	17.159	15.046	13.332	11.925	10.757	9.7791	8.9511	8.2438	7.6344	7.1050	6.6418	6.2335	4.9966	4.1659	3.9995	3.3332
50	39.196	31.424	25.730	21.482	18.256	15.762	13.801	12.233	10.962	9.9148	9.0417	8.3045	7.6752	7.1327	6.6605	6.2463	4.9995	4.1666	3.9999	3.3333

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Present Value Interest Factors for One Dollar Discounted at k Percent for n Periods: $PVIF_{k,n} = 1 / (1 + k)^n$

Period	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	10%	11%	12%	13%	14%	15%	16%	20%	24%	25%	30%
1	0.9901	0.9804	0.9709	0.9615	0.9524	0.9434	0.9346	0.9259	0.9174	0.9091	0.9009	0.8929	0.8850	0.8772	0.8696	0.8621	0.8333	0.8065	0.8000	0.7692
2	0.9803	0.9612	0.9426	0.9246	0.9070	0.8900	0.8734	0.8573	0.8417	0.8264	0.8116	0.7972	0.7831	0.7695	0.7561	0.7432	0.6944	0.6504	0.6400	0.5917
3	0.9706	0.9423	0.9151	0.8890	0.8638	0.8396	0.8163	0.7938	0.7722	0.7513	0.7312	0.7118	0.6931	0.6750	0.6575	0.6407	0.5787	0.5245	0.5120	0.4552
4	0.9610	0.9238	0.8885	0.8548	0.8227	0.7921	0.7629	0.7350	0.7084	0.6830	0.6587	0.6355	0.6133	0.5921	0.5718	0.5523	0.4823	0.4230	0.4096	0.3501
5	0.9515	0.9057	0.8626	0.8219	0.7835	0.7473	0.7130	0.6806	0.6499	0.6209	0.5935	0.5674	0.5428	0.5194	0.4972	0.4761	0.4019	0.3411	0.3277	0.2693
6	0.9420	0.8880	0.8375	0.7903	0.7462	0.7050	0.6663	0.6302	0.5963	0.5645	0.5346	0.5066	0.4803	0.4556	0.4323	0.4104	0.3349	0.2751	0.2621	0.2072
7	0.9327	0.8706	0.8131	0.7599	0.7107	0.6651	0.6227	0.5835	0.5470	0.5132	0.4817	0.4523	0.4251	0.3996	0.3759	0.3538	0.2791	0.2218	0.2097	0.1594
8	0.9235	0.8535	0.7894	0.7307	0.6768	0.6274	0.5820	0.5403	0.5019	0.4665	0.4339	0.4039	0.3762	0.3506	0.3269	0.3050	0.2326	0.1789	0.1678	0.1226
9	0.9143	0.8368	0.7664	0.7026	0.6446	0.5919	0.5439	0.5002	0.4604	0.4241	0.3909	0.3606	0.3329	0.3075	0.2843	0.2630	0.1938	0.1443	0.1342	0.0943
10	0.9053	0.8203	0.7441	0.6756	0.6139	0.5584	0.5083	0.4632	0.4224	0.3855	0.3522	0.3220	0.2946	0.2697	0.2472	0.2267	0.1615	0.1164	0.1074	0.0725
11	0.8963	0.8043	0.7224	0.6496	0.5847	0.5268	0.4751	0.4289	0.3875	0.3505	0.3173	0.2875	0.2607	0.2366	0.2149	0.1954	0.1346	0.0938	0.0859	0.0558
12	0.8874	0.7885	0.7014	0.6246	0.5568	0.4970	0.4440	0.3971	0.3555	0.3186	0.2858	0.2567	0.2307	0.2076	0.1869	0.1685	0.1122	0.0757	0.0687	0.0429
13	0.8787	0.7730	0.6810	0.6006	0.5303	0.4688	0.4150	0.3677	0.3262	0.2897	0.2575	0.2292	0.2042	0.1821	0.1625	0.1452	0.0935	0.0610	0.0550	0.0330
14	0.8700	0.7579	0.6611	0.5775	0.5051	0.4423	0.3878	0.3405	0.2992	0.2633	0.2320	0.2046	0.1807	0.1597	0.1413	0.1252	0.0779	0.0492	0.0440	0.0254
15	0.8613	0.7430	0.6419	0.5553	0.4810	0.4173	0.3624	0.3152	0.2745	0.2394	0.2090	0.1827	0.1599	0.1401	0.1229	0.1079	0.0649	0.0397	0.0352	0.0195
16	0.8528	0.7284	0.6232	0.5339	0.4581	0.3936	0.3387	0.2919	0.2519	0.2176	0.1883	0.1631	0.1415	0.1229	0.1069	0.0930	0.0541	0.0320	0.0281	0.0150
17	0.8444	0.7142	0.6050	0.5134	0.4363	0.3714	0.3166	0.2703	0.2311	0.1978	0.1696	0.1456	0.1252	0.1078	0.0929	0.0802	0.0451	0.0258	0.0225	0.0116
18	0.8360	0.7002	0.5874	0.4936	0.4155	0.3503	0.2959	0.2502	0.2120	0.1799	0.1528	0.1300	0.1108	0.0946	0.0808	0.0691	0.0376	0.0208	0.0180	0.0089
19	0.8277	0.6864	0.5703	0.4746	0.3957	0.3305	0.2765	0.2317	0.1945	0.1635	0.1377	0.1161	0.0981	0.0829	0.0703	0.0596	0.0313	0.0168	0.0144	0.0068
20	0.8195	0.6730	0.5537	0.4564	0.3769	0.3118	0.2584	0.2145	0.1784	0.1486	0.1240	0.1037	0.0868	0.0728	0.0611	0.0514	0.0261	0.0135	0.0115	0.0053
21	0.8114	0.6598	0.5375	0.4388	0.3589	0.2942	0.2415	0.1987	0.1637	0.1351	0.1117	0.0926	0.0768	0.0638	0.0531	0.0443	0.0217	0.0109	0.0092	0.0040
22	0.8034	0.6468	0.5219	0.4220	0.3418	0.2775	0.2257	0.1839	0.1502	0.1228	0.1007	0.0826	0.0680	0.0560	0.0462	0.0382	0.0181	0.0088	0.0074	0.0031
23	0.7954	0.6342	0.5067	0.4057	0.3256	0.2618	0.2109	0.1703	0.1378	0.1117	0.0907	0.0738	0.0601	0.0491	0.0402	0.0329	0.0151	0.0071	0.0059	0.0024
24	0.7876	0.6217	0.4919	0.3901	0.3101	0.2470	0.1971	0.1577	0.1264	0.1015	0.0817	0.0659	0.0532	0.0431	0.0349	0.0284	0.0126	0.0057	0.0047	0.0018
25	0.7798	0.6095	0.4776	0.3751	0.2953	0.2330	0.1842	0.1460	0.1160	0.0923	0.0736	0.0588	0.0471	0.0378	0.0304	0.0245	0.0105	0.0046	0.0038	0.0014
30	0.7419	0.5521	0.4120	0.3083	0.2314	0.1741	0.1314	0.0994	0.0754	0.0573	0.0437	0.0334	0.0256	0.0196	0.0151	0.0116	0.0042	0.0016	0.0012	*
35	0.7059	0.5000	0.3554	0.2534	0.1813	0.1301	0.0937	0.0676	0.0490	0.0356	0.0259	0.0189	0.0139	0.0102	0.0075	0.0055	0.0017	0.0005	*	*
36	0.6989	0.4902	0.3450	0.2437	0.1727	0.1227	0.0875	0.0626	0.0449	0.0323	0.0234	0.0169	0.0123	0.0089	0.0065	0.0048	0.0014	*	*	*
40	0.6717	0.4529	0.3066	0.2083	0.1420	0.0972	0.0668	0.0460	0.0318	0.0221	0.0154	0.0107	0.0075	0.0053	0.0037	0.0026	0.0007	*	*	*
50	0.6080	0.3715	0.2281	0.1407	0.0872	0.0543	0.0339	0.0213	0.0134	0.0085	0.0054	0.0035	0.0022	0.0014	0.0009	0.0006	*	*	*	*

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THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA
BACHELOR OF MANAGEMENT STUDIES DEGREE PROGRAMME
FINAL EXAMINATION – 2015
LEVEL - 04
MCU 2208 – MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS
TIME DURATION- THREE (03) HOURS

DATE: 06th APRIL 2015 **TIME: 09.30 A.M. – 12.30 P.M.**

Instructions: **Answer any five (05) questions.**
All questions carry equal marks.
Use of Non-Programmable Calculators is allowed.

1. a) What is a financial system? Who are the key players in a financial system? **(8 Marks)**

   b) Explain deferent types of sources which are available for Government and Corporate Sector to obtain long-term and short-term funds. **(6 Marks)**

   c) With a suitable example explain the Time- Price priority. **(6 Marks)**

2. a) Imagine you have two securities named 'A' and 'B'. "Security A" has required rate of return of 14% and will produce a cash flow of Rs. 560/= at the end of the each year indefinitely. "Security B" has required rate of return of 10% and will produce a beginning of the year cash flow of Rs. 800/= in the first year, Rs. 1000/= in the second year, and Rs. 2500/= in its third and final year.
      i. Calculate the today's value of above two securities. **(8 Marks)**
      ii. Which security should you buy? Explain. **(4 Marks)**

   b) All Treasury bonds are risk free investments. Do you agree? Explain **(8 Marks)**

3. a) Differentiate Direct Financing and Indirect Financing and explain why is it important to have each method. **(12 Marks)**

   b) Suppose a firm is expected to increase dividends by 20% in the year one and by 15% in the next two years. After that dividends will increase at a rate of 5% per year indefinitely. If the last dividend was Rs. 2.00 and the required rate of return is 12% what is the price of the stock today? **(8 Marks)**

4. a) Explain three types of Risk Attitudes with suitable examples. **(6 Marks)**

   b) Find the current market price of a bond that matures in 5 years and has a face value of Rs. 1500. Assume the annual required rate of return is 10%. **(6 Marks)**

c) The present price of a 12% Treasury bond is 1260/=. Treasury bond will mature in 6 years and the face value is Rs.1000/=.

i. Calculate the Current yield **(4 Marks)**

ii. Calculate the YTM **(4 Marks)**

5. a) Consider a four-year coupon bond with a 10% annual coupon payment and the face value of Rs. 1000/=.

i. If the market interest rate is 8%, what would be the value of the bond?

ii. If the market interest rate is 10%, what would be the value of the bond?

iii. If the market interest rate is 12%, what would be the value of the bond?

(2 Marks Each- 2 ×3 = 6)

iv. Based on the calculation of above i, ii and iii explain the relationship between bond price and interest rate.(Use necessary illustration) **(7 Marks)**

b) Explain how the interest rate of a county is determined by the loanable fund approach. With necessary illustrations. **(7 Marks)**

6. a) Explain the main Functions of Finance Companies. **(8 Marks)**

b) Suppose you are thinking of purchasing stocks of ABC Oil Company and you expect it to pay Rs. 2.00 dividend in the year one and Rs. 2.50 in the year two. In addition to the dividends at the end of years 1 and 2, you expect to receive a dividend of Rs. 3.25 at the end of year 3 and a stock price of Rs. 16.00. If you require a return of 14% on investments of this risk, what is the maximum price that you would be willing to pay for above stock? **(6 Marks)**

c) 'Higher the Interest Rate Risk lower the Reinvestment Risk' Do you agree? Explain. **(6 Marks)**

7. Write short notes;

a) Spot and Forward Exchange Rate

b) Arbitrageurs

c) Speculative Motive

d) Portfolio Theory **(5 Marks Each- 5 ×4 = 20)**

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Present Value Interest Factors for a One-Dollar Annuity Discounted at k Percent for n Periods: PVIFA = $[1 - 1/(1 + k)^n] / k$

Period	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	10%	11%	12%	13%	14%	15%	16%	20%	24%	25%	30%
1	0.9901	0.9804	0.9709	0.9615	0.9524	0.9434	0.9346	0.9259	0.9174	0.9091	0.9009	0.8929	0.8850	0.8772	0.8696	0.8621	0.8333	0.8065	0.8000	0.7692
2	1.9704	1.9416	1.9135	1.8861	1.8594	1.8334	1.8080	1.7833	1.7591	1.7355	1.7125	1.6901	1.6681	1.6467	1.6257	1.6052	1.5278	1.4568	1.4400	1.3609
3	2.9410	2.8839	2.8286	2.7751	2.7232	2.6730	2.6243	2.5771	2.5313	2.4869	2.4437	2.4018	2.3612	2.3216	2.2832	2.2459	2.1065	1.9813	1.9520	1.8161
4	3.9020	3.8077	3.7171	3.6299	3.5460	3.4651	3.3872	3.3121	3.2397	3.1699	3.1024	3.0373	2.9745	2.9137	2.8550	2.7982	2.5887	2.4043	2.3616	2.1662
5	4.8534	4.7135	4.5797	4.4518	4.3295	4.2124	4.1002	3.9927	3.8897	3.7908	3.6959	3.6048	3.5172	3.4331	3.3522	3.2743	2.9906	2.7454	2.6893	2.4356
6	5.7955	5.6014	5.4172	5.2421	5.0757	4.9173	4.7665	4.6229	4.4859	4.3553	4.2305	4.1114	3.9975	3.8887	3.7845	3.6847	3.3255	3.0205	2.9514	2.6427
7	6.7282	6.4720	6.2303	6.0021	5.7864	5.5824	5.3893	5.2064	5.0330	4.8684	4.7122	4.5638	4.4226	4.2883	4.1604	4.0386	3.6046	3.2423	3.1611	2.8021
8	7.6517	7.3255	7.0197	6.7327	6.4632	6.2098	5.9713	5.7466	5.5348	5.3349	5.1461	4.9676	4.7988	4.6389	4.4873	4.3436	3.8372	3.4212	3.3289	2.9247
9	8.5660	8.1622	7.7861	7.4353	7.1078	6.8017	6.5152	6.2469	5.9952	5.7590	5.5370	5.3282	5.1317	4.9464	4.7716	4.6065	4.0310	3.5655	3.4631	3.0190
10	9.4713	8.9826	8.5302	8.1109	7.7217	7.3601	7.0236	6.7101	6.4177	6.1446	5.8892	5.6502	5.4262	5.2161	5.0188	4.8332	4.1925	3.6819	3.5705	3.0915
11	10.368	9.7868	9.2526	8.7605	8.3064	7.8869	7.4987	7.1390	6.8052	6.4951	6.2065	5.9377	5.6869	5.4527	5.2337	5.0286	4.3271	3.7757	3.6564	3.1473
12	11.255	10.575	9.9540	9.3851	8.8633	8.3838	7.9427	7.5361	7.1607	6.8137	6.4924	6.1944	5.9176	5.6603	5.4206	5.1971	4.4392	3.8514	3.7251	3.1903
13	12.134	11.348	10.635	9.9856	9.3936	8.8527	8.3577	7.9038	7.4869	7.1034	6.7499	6.4235	6.1218	5.8424	5.5831	5.3423	4.5327	3.9124	3.7801	3.2233
14	13.004	12.106	11.296	10.563	9.8986	9.2950	8.7455	8.2442	7.7862	7.3667	6.9819	6.6282	6.3025	6.0021	5.7245	5.4675	4.6106	3.9616	3.8241	3.2487
15	13.865	12.849	11.938	11.118	10.380	9.7122	9.1079	8.5595	8.0607	7.6061	7.1909	6.8109	6.4624	6.1422	5.8474	5.5755	4.6755	4.0013	3.8593	3.2682
16	14.718	13.578	12.561	11.652	10.838	10.106	9.4466	8.8514	8.3126	7.8237	7.3792	6.9740	6.6039	6.2651	5.9542	5.6685	4.7296	4.0333	3.8874	3.2832
17	15.562	14.292	13.166	12.166	11.274	10.477	9.7632	9.1216	8.5436	8.0216	7.5488	7.1196	6.7291	6.3729	6.0472	5.7487	4.7746	4.0591	3.9099	3.2948
18	16.398	14.992	13.754	12.659	11.690	10.828	10.059	9.3719	8.7556	8.2014	7.7016	7.2497	6.8399	6.4674	6.1280	5.8178	4.8122	4.0799	3.9279	3.3037
19	17.226	15.678	14.324	13.134	12.085	11.158	10.336	9.6036	8.9501	8.3649	7.8393	7.3658	6.9380	6.5504	6.1982	5.8775	4.8435	4.0967	3.9424	3.3105
20	18.046	16.351	14.877	13.590	12.462	11.470	10.594	9.8181	9.1285	8.5136	7.9633	7.4694	7.0248	6.6231	6.2593	5.9288	4.8696	4.1103	3.9539	3.3158
21	18.857	17.011	15.415	14.029	12.821	11.764	10.836	10.017	9.2922	8.6487	8.0751	7.5620	7.1016	6.6870	6.3125	5.9731	4.8913	4.1212	3.9631	3.3198
22	19.660	17.658	15.937	14.451	13.163	12.042	11.061	10.201	9.4424	8.7715	8.1757	7.6446	7.1695	6.7429	6.3587	6.0113	4.9094	4.1300	3.9705	3.3230
23	20.456	18.292	16.444	14.857	13.489	12.303	11.272	10.371	9.5802	8.8832	8.2664	7.7184	7.2297	6.7921	6.3988	6.0442	4.9245	4.1371	3.9764	3.3254
24	21.243	18.914	16.936	15.247	13.799	12.550	11.469	10.529	9.7066	8.9847	8.3481	7.7843	7.2829	6.8351	6.4338	6.0726	4.9371	4.1428	3.9811	3.3272
25	22.023	19.523	17.413	15.622	14.094	12.783	11.654	10.675	9.8226	9.0770	8.4217	7.8431	7.3300	6.8729	6.4641	6.0971	4.9476	4.1474	3.9849	3.3286
30	25.808	22.396	19.600	17.292	15.372	13.765	12.409	11.258	10.274	9.4269	8.6938	8.0552	7.4957	7.0027	6.5660	6.1772	4.9789	4.1601	3.9950	3.3321
35	29.409	24.999	21.487	18.665	16.374	14.498	12.948	11.655	10.567	9.6442	8.8552	8.1755	7.5856	7.0700	6.6166	6.2153	4.9915	4.1644	3.9984	3.3330
36	30.108	25.489	21.832	18.908	16.547	14.621	13.035	11.717	10.612	9.6765	8.8786	8.1924	7.5979	7.0790	6.6231	6.2201	4.9929	4.1649	3.9987	3.3331
40	32.835	27.355	23.115	19.793	17.159	15.046	13.332	11.925	10.757	9.7791	8.9511	8.2438	7.6344	7.1050	6.6418	6.2335	4.9966	4.1659	3.9995	3.3332
50	39.196	31.424	25.730	21.482	18.256	15.762	13.801	12.233	10.962	9.9148	9.0417	8.3045	7.6752	7.1327	6.6605	6.2463	4.9995	4.1666	3.9999	3.3333

GSTOO 1089

Present Value Interest Factors for One Dollar Discounted at k Percent for n Periods: $PVIF_{k,n} = 1 / (1 + k)^n$

Period	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	10%	11%	12%	13%	14%	15%	16%	20%	24%	25%	30%
1	0.9901	0.9804	0.9709	0.9615	0.9524	0.9434	0.9346	0.9259	0.9174	0.9091	0.9009	0.8929	0.8850	0.8772	0.8696	0.8621	0.8333	0.8065	0.8000	0.7692
2	0.9803	0.9612	0.9426	0.9246	0.9070	0.8900	0.8734	0.8573	0.8417	0.8264	0.8116	0.7972	0.7831	0.7695	0.7561	0.7432	0.6944	0.6504	0.6400	0.5917
3	0.9706	0.9423	0.9151	0.8890	0.8638	0.8396	0.8163	0.7938	0.7722	0.7513	0.7312	0.7118	0.6931	0.6750	0.6575	0.6407	0.5787	0.5245	0.5120	0.4552
4	0.9610	0.9238	0.8885	0.8548	0.8227	0.7921	0.7629	0.7350	0.7084	0.6830	0.6587	0.6355	0.6133	0.5921	0.5718	0.5523	0.4823	0.4230	0.4096	0.3501
5	0.9515	0.9057	0.8626	0.8219	0.7835	0.7473	0.7130	0.6806	0.6499	0.6209	0.5935	0.5674	0.5428	0.5194	0.4972	0.4761	0.4019	0.3411	0.3277	0.2693
6	0.9420	0.8880	0.8375	0.7903	0.7462	0.7050	0.6663	0.6302	0.5963	0.5645	0.5346	0.5066	0.4803	0.4556	0.4323	0.4104	0.3349	0.2751	0.2621	0.2072
7	0.9327	0.8706	0.8131	0.7599	0.7107	0.6651	0.6227	0.5835	0.5470	0.5132	0.4817	0.4523	0.4251	0.3996	0.3759	0.3538	0.2791	0.2218	0.2097	0.1594
8	0.9235	0.8535	0.7894	0.7307	0.6768	0.6274	0.5820	0.5403	0.5019	0.4665	0.4339	0.4039	0.3762	0.3506	0.3269	0.3050	0.2326	0.1789	0.1678	0.1226
9	0.9143	0.8368	0.7664	0.7026	0.6446	0.5919	0.5439	0.5002	0.4604	0.4241	0.3909	0.3606	0.3329	0.3075	0.2843	0.2630	0.1938	0.1443	0.1342	0.0943
10	0.9053	0.8203	0.7441	0.6756	0.6139	0.5584	0.5083	0.4632	0.4224	0.3855	0.3522	0.3220	0.2946	0.2697	0.2472	0.2267	0.1615	0.1164	0.1074	0.0725
11	0.8963	0.8043	0.7224	0.6496	0.5847	0.5268	0.4751	0.4289	0.3875	0.3505	0.3173	0.2875	0.2607	0.2366	0.2149	0.1954	0.1346	0.0938	0.0859	0.0558
12	0.8874	0.7885	0.7014	0.6246	0.5568	0.4970	0.4440	0.3971	0.3555	0.3186	0.2858	0.2567	0.2307	0.2076	0.1869	0.1685	0.1122	0.0757	0.0687	0.0429
13	0.8787	0.7730	0.6810	0.6006	0.5303	0.4688	0.4150	0.3677	0.3262	0.2897	0.2575	0.2292	0.2042	0.1821	0.1625	0.1452	0.0935	0.0610	0.0550	0.0330
14	0.8700	0.7579	0.6611	0.5775	0.5051	0.4423	0.3878	0.3405	0.2992	0.2633	0.2320	0.2046	0.1807	0.1597	0.1413	0.1252	0.0779	0.0492	0.0440	0.0254
15	0.8613	0.7430	0.6419	0.5553	0.4810	0.4173	0.3624	0.3152	0.2745	0.2394	0.2090	0.1827	0.1599	0.1401	0.1229	0.1079	0.0649	0.0397	0.0352	0.0195
16	0.8528	0.7284	0.6232	0.5339	0.4581	0.3936	0.3387	0.2919	0.2519	0.2176	0.1883	0.1631	0.1415	0.1229	0.1069	0.0930	0.0541	0.0320	0.0281	0.0150
17	0.8444	0.7142	0.6050	0.5134	0.4363	0.3714	0.3166	0.2703	0.2311	0.1978	0.1696	0.1456	0.1252	0.1078	0.0929	0.0802	0.0451	0.0258	0.0225	0.0116
18	0.8360	0.7002	0.5874	0.4936	0.4155	0.3503	0.2959	0.2502	0.2120	0.1799	0.1528	0.1300	0.1108	0.0946	0.0808	0.0691	0.0376	0.0208	0.0180	0.0089
19	0.8277	0.6864	0.5703	0.4746	0.3957	0.3305	0.2765	0.2317	0.1945	0.1635	0.1377	0.1161	0.0981	0.0829	0.0703	0.0596	0.0313	0.0168	0.0144	0.0068
20	0.8195	0.6730	0.5537	0.4564	0.3769	0.3118	0.2584	0.2145	0.1784	0.1486	0.1240	0.1037	0.0868	0.0728	0.0611	0.0514	0.0261	0.0135	0.0115	0.0053
21	0.8114	0.6598	0.5375	0.4388	0.3589	0.2942	0.2415	0.1987	0.1637	0.1351	0.1117	0.0926	0.0768	0.0638	0.0531	0.0443	0.0217	0.0109	0.0092	0.0040
22	0.8034	0.6468	0.5219	0.4220	0.3418	0.2775	0.2257	0.1839	0.1502	0.1228	0.1007	0.0826	0.0680	0.0560	0.0462	0.0382	0.0181	0.0088	0.0074	0.0031
23	0.7954	0.6342	0.5067	0.4057	0.3256	0.2618	0.2109	0.1703	0.1378	0.1117	0.0907	0.0738	0.0601	0.0491	0.0402	0.0329	0.0151	0.0071	0.0059	0.0024
24	0.7876	0.6217	0.4919	0.3901	0.3101	0.2470	0.1971	0.1577	0.1264	0.1015	0.0817	0.0659	0.0532	0.0431	0.0349	0.0284	0.0126	0.0057	0.0047	0.0018
25	0.7798	0.6095	0.4776	0.3751	0.2953	0.2330	0.1842	0.1460	0.1160	0.0923	0.0736	0.0588	0.0471	0.0378	0.0304	0.0245	0.0105	0.0046	0.0038	0.0014
30	0.7419	0.5521	0.4120	0.3083	0.2314	0.1741	0.1314	0.0994	0.0754	0.0573	0.0437	0.0334	0.0256	0.0196	0.0151	0.0116	0.0042	0.0016	0.0012	*
35	0.7059	0.5000	0.3554	0.2534	0.1813	0.1301	0.0937	0.0676	0.0490	0.0356	0.0259	0.0189	0.0139	0.0102	0.0075	0.0055	0.0017	0.0005	*	*
36	0.6989	0.4902	0.3450	0.2437	0.1727	0.1227	0.0875	0.0626	0.0449	0.0323	0.0234	0.0169	0.0123	0.0089	0.0065	0.0048	0.0014	*	*	*
40	0.6717	0.4529	0.3066	0.2083	0.1420	0.0972	0.0668	0.0460	0.0318	0.0221	0.0154	0.0107	0.0075	0.0053	0.0037	0.0026	0.0007	*	*	*
50	0.6080	0.3715	0.2281	0.1407	0.0872	0.0543	0.0339	0.0213	0.0134	0.0085	0.0054	0.0035	0.0022	0.0014	0.0009	0.0006	*	*	*	*

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00059

இலங்கை திறந்த பல்கலைக்கழகம்
முகாமைத்துவக் கற்கைகள் பட்டமாணி நிகழ்ச்சித் திட்டம்
இறுதிப் பரீட்சை – 2015
மட்டம் - 04
பணமும், மூலதனச் சந்தையும் - **MCU** 2208
காலம்: மூன்று (03) மணித்தியாலங்கள்

திகதி: 06.04.2015 நேரம்: 09.30 மு.ப – 12.30 பி.ப

அறிவுறுத்தல்கள்: *எவையேனும் ஐந்து (05) வினாக்களுக்கு விடை எழுதுக.*
எல்லா வினாக்களும் சம புள்ளிகளைக் கொண்டுள்ளன.
நிகழ்ச்சிப்படுத்தப்படாத எண் கூட்டு இயந்திரங்களின் பாவனை அனுமதிக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது.

01. (a) நிதி முறைகள் என்பது யாது? நிதி முறைகளில் முக்கியமாக பங்குபற்றுவோர் யாவர்?
(8 புள்ளிகள்)

(b) நீண்டகால, குறுங்கால நிதிகளைப் பெற்றுக்கொள்ள அரசாங்கத்திற்கும், கூட்டாண்மைகளுக்கும் உள்ள வளங்களின் வகைகளை விளக்குக. (6 புள்ளிகள்)

(c) கால – விலை முதன்மையை (Time-Price priority) தகுந்த உதாரணங்களுடன் விளக்குக.
(6 புள்ளிகள்)

02. (a) "A", "B" என்னும் இரு பங்குரிமை சான்றிதழ்கள் உம்மிடமுள்ளதாக கருதுக. பிணைமுறி "A" 14% வேண்டப்படும் வருவாய் வீதத்தைக் கொண்டிருப்பதுடன், ஒவ்வொரு வருட இறுதியிலும் வரையறையல்லாது ரூபா. 560/= ஐ காசுப் பாய்ச்சலாகத் தரும். பிணைமுறி "B", 10% வேண்டப்படும் வருவாய் வீதத்தைக் கொண்டிருப்பதுடன், முதலாம் வருட ஆரம்பத்தில் ரூபா. 800/= காசுப் பாய்ச்சலையும், இரண்டாம் வருடத்தில் ரூபா. 1000/= யும், மூன்றாம் வருடத்தில் ரூபா. 2500/= யும் தரும்.

(i) மேற்குறிப்பிட்ட இரு பிணை முறிகளினதும் இன்றையப் பெறுமதியைக் கணக்கிடுக.
(8 புள்ளிகள்)

(ii) இவைகளில் எப் பிணைமுறியை வாங்குவீர்? விளக்குக.
(4 புள்ளிகள்)

(b) எல்லா திறைச்சேரி பிணை முறிப்பத்திரங்களும் ஆபத்தில்லாதவைகளென ஏற்றுக் கொள்கின்றீரா? விளக்குக. (8 புள்ளிகள்)

3. (a) நேரடி நிதியிடலையும், மறைமுக நிதியிடலையும் வேறுபடுத்துவதுடன், இவ் ஒவ்வொரு முறையையும் கைக்கொள்வது ஏன் முக்கியமானது என்பதை விளக்குக. (12 புள்ளிகள்)

(b) நிறுவனமொன்று முதலாம் வருடத்தில் பங்கு இலாபத்தை 20% மாகவும், அடுத்த இரண்டு வருடங்களில் 15% மாகவும் அதிகரிக்க எதிர்பார்க்கின்றது. அதன் பிறகு அப்பங்கு இலாபங்கள் 5% வருடத்திற்கு வரையறையல்லாது அதிகரிக்கப்படும். இறுதிப் பங்கு இலாபம் ரூபா. 2.00 ஆகவும், வேண்டப்படும் வருவாய் வீதம் 12% ஆகவுமிருந்தால், பங்கின் இன்றைய விலை யாது?
(8 புள்ளிகள்)

4 (a) மூன்று வகையான ஆபத்து நோக்குகளை (Risk Attitudes) தகுந்த உதாரணங்களுடன் விளக்குக.
(6 புள்ளிகள்)

(b) 5 வருடங்களில் முதிர்ச்சியடையும் ரூபா. 1500/= முகப் பெறுமதியைக் கொண்ட பிணைப்பத்திரங்களின் நடைமுறைச் சந்தை விலையைக் காண்க. வருடாந்த வேண்டப்படும் வருவாய் வீதம் 10% என அனுமானிக்கவும்.
(6 புள்ளிகள்)

(c) 12% கொண்ட திறைச்சேரி கூப்பன் பிணைமுறிப்பத்திரத்தின் தற்போதைய விலை ரூபா. 1260/= ஆகும். இத் திறைச்சேரி பிணைமுறிப்பத்திரம் ஆறு வருடங்களில் முதிர்ச்சியடைவதுடன், முகப் பெறுமதி ரூபா. 1000/= ஆகும்.

i. நடைமுறை வருமானத்தைக் காண்க. (4 புள்ளிகள்)
ii. YTM க் கணக்கிடுக. (4 புள்ளிகள்)

5. a. 10% வருடக் கூப்பன் கொடுப்பனவையும், முகப்பெறுமதி ரூபா. 1000/= யையும் கொண்ட நான்கு வருட கூப்பனைக் கருத்திலெடுக்கவும்.

i. சந்தை வட்டி வீதம் 8% மாகவிருப்பின், பிணை முறிப்பத்திரத்தின் பெறுமதி யாது?
ii. சந்தை வட்டி வீதம் 10% மாகவிருப்பின், பிணை முறிப்பத்திரத்தின் பெறுமதி யாது?
iii. சந்தை வட்டி வீதம் 12% மாகவிருப்பின், பிணை முறிப்பத்திரத்தின் பெறுமதி யாது?
(ஒவ்வொன்றிக்கும் 2 புள்ளிகள் =2x3=6)

மேற்குறிப்பிட்ட i, ii, iii ன் கணக்கீடுகளை அடிப்படையாகக் கொண்டு பிணைப்பத்திர விலைக்கும், வட்டி வீதத்திற்கும் இடையேயுள்ள தொடர்பு யாது? (தேவையான வரைபடங்களை பயன்படுத்துக)
(7 புள்ளிகள்)

b. நாடொன்றின் வட்டி வீதத்தை கடன் வழங்கும் நிதி அணுகுமுறையால் எவ்வாறு தீர்மானிக்கப்படுகின்றது? தேவையான வரைபடங்களுடன் விளக்குக. (7 புள்ளிகள்)

6. a. ABC ஒயில் கம்பனியின் பங்குகளைக் கொள்வனவு செய்ய விரும்புவதாகவும், அது முதலாம் வருடத்திற்கு ரூபா. 2.00 யையும், இரண்டாம் வருடத்தில் ரூபா. 2.50 யையும் பங்கு இலாபமாக வழங்கும் எனவும் அனுமானிக்கவும். பங்கு இலாபங்களுக்கு மேலதிகமாக 1ம், 2ம் வருட இறுதியில் பங்கு இலாபமாக ரூபா. 3.25 ஆகவும், மூன்றாம் வருடத்தில் பங்கின் விலை ரூபா. 16.00 ஆகவும் இருக்குமென எதிர்பார்க்கின்றீர். இவ் ஆபத்தான முதலீட்டில் 14% வேண்டப்படும் வருமானத்துடன், மேற்குறிப்பிட்ட பங்கிற்கு நீர் கொடுப்பனவு செய்ய விரும்பும் உட்சமய விலை யாது?
(6 புள்ளிகள்)

b. "வட்டி வீத ஆபத்து அதிகமாகவிருக்கையில், முதலீட்டு ஆபத்து குறைவாகவிருக்கும்". இதனை ஏற்றுக் கொள்கின்றீரா? விளக்குக.

7. பின்வருபனவற்றிக்கு சிறு குறிப்பெழுதுக.

a. தள முன்னோக்கிய நாணயமாற்று வீதம்
b. விலை வேற்றுமை நடுநிலைமையாளர் (arbitrageurs)
c. உத்தேச நோக்கம்
d. முதலீட்டுப்பட்டியல் கோட்பாடு (ஒவ்வொன்றிக்கும் 5 புள்ளிகள் = 5 x 4 = 20)

(பதிப்புரிமையுடையது)

Present Value Interest Factors for a One-Dollar Annuity Discounted at k Percent for n Periods: PVIFA = $[1 - 1/(1 + k)^n] / k$

Period	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	10%	11%	12%	13%	14%	15%	16%	20%	24%	25%	30%
1	0.9901	0.9804	0.9709	0.9615	0.9524	0.9434	0.9346	0.9259	0.9174	0.9091	0.9009	0.8929	0.8850	0.8772	0.8696	0.8621	0.8333	0.8065	0.8000	0.7692
2	1.9704	1.9416	1.9135	1.8861	1.8594	1.8334	1.8080	1.7833	1.7591	1.7355	1.7125	1.6901	1.6681	1.6467	1.6257	1.6052	1.5278	1.4568	1.4400	1.3609
3	2.9410	2.8839	2.8286	2.7751	2.7232	2.6730	2.6243	2.5771	2.5313	2.4869	2.4437	2.4018	2.3612	2.3216	2.2832	2.2459	2.1065	1.9813	1.9520	1.8161
4	3.9020	3.8077	3.7171	3.6299	3.5460	3.4651	3.3872	3.3121	3.2397	3.1699	3.1024	3.0373	2.9745	2.9137	2.8550	2.7982	2.5887	2.4043	2.3616	2.1662
5	4.8534	4.7135	4.5797	4.4518	4.3295	4.2124	4.1002	3.9927	3.8897	3.7908	3.6959	3.6048	3.5172	3.4331	3.3522	3.2743	2.9906	2.7454	2.6893	2.4356
6	5.7955	5.6014	5.4172	5.2421	5.0757	4.9173	4.7665	4.6229	4.4859	4.3553	4.2305	4.1114	3.9975	3.8887	3.7845	3.6847	3.3255	3.0205	2.9514	2.6427
7	6.7282	6.4720	6.2303	6.0021	5.7864	5.5824	5.3893	5.2064	5.0330	4.8684	4.7122	4.5638	4.4226	4.2883	4.1604	4.0386	3.6046	3.2423	3.1611	2.8021
8	7.6517	7.3255	7.0197	6.7327	6.4632	6.2098	5.9713	5.7466	5.5348	5.3349	5.1461	4.9676	4.7988	4.6389	4.4873	4.3436	3.8372	3.4212	3.3289	2.9247
9	8.5660	8.1622	7.7861	7.4353	7.1078	6.8017	6.5152	6.2469	5.9952	5.7590	5.5370	5.3282	5.1317	4.9464	4.7716	4.6065	4.0310	3.5655	3.4631	3.0190
10	9.4713	8.9826	8.5302	8.1109	7.7217	7.3601	7.0236	6.7101	6.4177	6.1446	5.8892	5.6502	5.4262	5.2161	5.0188	4.8332	4.1925	3.6819	3.5705	3.0915
11	10.368	9.7868	9.2526	8.7605	8.3064	7.8869	7.4987	7.1390	6.8052	6.4951	6.2065	5.9377	5.6869	5.4527	5.2337	5.0286	4.3271	3.7757	3.6564	3.1473
12	11.255	10.575	9.9540	9.3851	8.8633	8.3838	7.9427	7.5361	7.1607	6.8137	6.4924	6.1944	5.9176	5.6603	5.4206	5.1971	4.4392	3.8514	3.7251	3.1903
13	12.134	11.348	10.635	9.9856	9.3936	8.8527	8.3577	7.9038	7.4869	7.1034	6.7499	6.4235	6.1218	5.8424	5.5831	5.3423	4.5327	3.9124	3.7801	3.2233
14	13.004	12.106	11.296	10.563	9.8986	9.2950	8.7455	8.2442	7.7862	7.3667	6.9819	6.6282	6.3025	6.0021	5.7245	5.4675	4.6106	3.9616	3.8241	3.2487
15	13.865	12.849	11.938	11.118	10.380	9.7122	9.1079	8.5595	8.0607	7.6061	7.1909	6.8109	6.4624	6.1422	5.8474	5.5755	4.6755	4.0013	3.8593	3.2682
16	14.718	13.578	12.561	11.652	10.838	10.106	9.4466	8.8514	8.3126	7.8237	7.3792	6.9740	6.6039	6.2651	5.9542	5.6685	4.7296	4.0333	3.8874	3.2832
17	15.562	14.292	13.166	12.166	11.274	10.477	9.7632	9.1216	8.5436	8.0216	7.5488	7.1196	6.7291	6.3729	6.0472	5.7487	4.7746	4.0591	3.9099	3.2948
18	16.398	14.992	13.754	12.659	11.690	10.828	10.059	9.3719	8.7556	8.2014	7.7016	7.2497	6.8399	6.4674	6.1280	5.8178	4.8122	4.0799	3.9279	3.3037
19	17.226	15.678	14.324	13.134	12.085	11.158	10.336	9.6036	8.9501	8.3649	7.8393	7.3658	6.9380	6.5504	6.1982	5.8775	4.8435	4.0967	3.9424	3.3105
20	18.046	16.351	14.877	13.590	12.462	11.470	10.594	9.8181	9.1285	8.5136	7.9633	7.4694	7.0248	6.6231	6.2593	5.9288	4.8696	4.1103	3.9539	3.3158
21	18.857	17.011	15.415	14.029	12.821	11.764	10.836	10.017	9.2922	8.6487	8.0751	7.5620	7.1016	6.6870	6.3125	5.9731	4.8913	4.1212	3.9631	3.3198
22	19.660	17.658	15.937	14.451	13.163	12.042	11.061	10.201	9.4424	8.7715	8.1757	7.6446	7.1695	6.7429	6.3587	6.0113	4.9094	4.1300	3.9705	3.3230
23	20.456	18.292	16.444	14.857	13.489	12.303	11.272	10.371	9.5802	8.8832	8.2664	7.7184	7.2297	6.7921	6.3988	6.0442	4.9245	4.1371	3.9764	3.3254
24	21.243	18.914	16.936	15.247	13.799	12.550	11.469	10.529	9.7066	8.9847	8.3481	7.7843	7.2829	6.8351	6.4338	6.0726	4.9371	4.1428	3.9811	3.3272
25	22.023	19.523	17.413	15.622	14.094	12.783	11.654	10.675	9.8226	9.0770	8.4217	7.8431	7.3300	6.8729	6.4641	6.0971	4.9476	4.1474	3.9849	3.3286
30	25.808	22.396	19.600	17.292	15.372	13.765	12.409	11.258	10.274	9.4269	8.6938	8.0552	7.4957	7.0027	6.5660	6.1772	4.9789	4.1601	3.9950	3.3321
35	29.409	24.999	21.487	18.665	16.374	14.498	12.948	11.655	10.567	9.6442	8.8552	8.1755	7.5856	7.0700	6.6166	6.2153	4.9915	4.1644	3.9984	3.3330
36	30.108	25.489	21.832	18.908	16.547	14.621	13.035	11.717	10.612	9.6765	8.8786	8.1924	7.5979	7.0790	6.6231	6.2201	4.9929	4.1649	3.9987	3.3331
40	32.835	27.355	23.115	19.793	17.159	15.046	13.332	11.925	10.757	9.7791	8.9511	8.2438	7.6344	7.1050	6.6418	6.2335	4.9966	4.1659	3.9995	3.3332
50	39.196	31.424	25.730	21.482	18.256	15.762	13.801	12.233	10.962	9.9148	9.0417	8.3045	7.6752	7.1327	6.6605	6.2463	4.9995	4.1666	3.9999	3.3333

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Present Value Interest Factors for One Dollar Discounted at k Percent for n Periods: $PVIF_{k,n} = 1 / (1 + k)^n$

Period	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	10%	11%	12%	13%	14%	15%	16%	20%	24%	25%	30%
1	0.9901	0.9804	0.9709	0.9615	0.9524	0.9434	0.9346	0.9259	0.9174	0.9091	0.9009	0.8929	0.8850	0.8772	0.8696	0.8621	0.8333	0.8065	0.8000	0.7692
2	0.9803	0.9612	0.9426	0.9246	0.9070	0.8900	0.8734	0.8573	0.8417	0.8264	0.8116	0.7972	0.7831	0.7695	0.7561	0.7432	0.6944	0.6504	0.6400	0.5917
3	0.9706	0.9423	0.9151	0.8890	0.8638	0.8396	0.8163	0.7938	0.7722	0.7513	0.7312	0.7118	0.6931	0.6750	0.6575	0.6407	0.5787	0.5245	0.5120	0.4552
4	0.9610	0.9238	0.8885	0.8548	0.8227	0.7921	0.7629	0.7350	0.7084	0.6830	0.6587	0.6355	0.6133	0.5921	0.5718	0.5523	0.4823	0.4230	0.4096	0.3501
5	0.9515	0.9057	0.8626	0.8219	0.7835	0.7473	0.7130	0.6806	0.6499	0.6209	0.5935	0.5674	0.5428	0.5194	0.4972	0.4761	0.4019	0.3411	0.3277	0.2693
6	0.9420	0.8880	0.8375	0.7903	0.7462	0.7050	0.6663	0.6302	0.5963	0.5645	0.5346	0.5066	0.4803	0.4556	0.4323	0.4104	0.3349	0.2751	0.2621	0.2072
7	0.9327	0.8706	0.8131	0.7599	0.7107	0.6651	0.6227	0.5835	0.5470	0.5132	0.4817	0.4523	0.4251	0.3996	0.3759	0.3538	0.2791	0.2218	0.2097	0.1594
8	0.9235	0.8535	0.7894	0.7307	0.6768	0.6274	0.5820	0.5403	0.5019	0.4665	0.4339	0.4039	0.3762	0.3506	0.3269	0.3050	0.2326	0.1789	0.1678	0.1226
9	0.9143	0.8368	0.7664	0.7026	0.6446	0.5919	0.5439	0.5002	0.4604	0.4241	0.3909	0.3606	0.3329	0.3075	0.2843	0.2630	0.1938	0.1443	0.1342	0.0943
10	0.9053	0.8203	0.7441	0.6756	0.6139	0.5584	0.5083	0.4632	0.4224	0.3855	0.3522	0.3220	0.2946	0.2697	0.2472	0.2267	0.1615	0.1164	0.1074	0.0725
11	0.8963	0.8043	0.7224	0.6496	0.5847	0.5268	0.4751	0.4289	0.3875	0.3505	0.3173	0.2875	0.2607	0.2366	0.2149	0.1954	0.1346	0.0938	0.0859	0.0558
12	0.8874	0.7885	0.7014	0.6246	0.5568	0.4970	0.4440	0.3971	0.3555	0.3186	0.2858	0.2567	0.2307	0.2076	0.1869	0.1685	0.1122	0.0757	0.0687	0.0429
13	0.8787	0.7730	0.6810	0.6006	0.5303	0.4688	0.4150	0.3677	0.3262	0.2897	0.2575	0.2292	0.2042	0.1821	0.1625	0.1452	0.0935	0.0610	0.0550	0.0330
14	0.8700	0.7579	0.6611	0.5775	0.5051	0.4423	0.3878	0.3405	0.2992	0.2633	0.2320	0.2046	0.1807	0.1597	0.1413	0.1252	0.0779	0.0492	0.0440	0.0254
15	0.8613	0.7430	0.6419	0.5553	0.4810	0.4173	0.3624	0.3152	0.2745	0.2394	0.2090	0.1827	0.1599	0.1401	0.1229	0.1079	0.0649	0.0397	0.0352	0.0195
16	0.8528	0.7284	0.6232	0.5339	0.4581	0.3936	0.3387	0.2919	0.2519	0.2176	0.1883	0.1631	0.1415	0.1229	0.1069	0.0930	0.0541	0.0320	0.0281	0.0150
17	0.8444	0.7142	0.6050	0.5134	0.4363	0.3714	0.3166	0.2703	0.2311	0.1978	0.1696	0.1456	0.1252	0.1078	0.0929	0.0802	0.0451	0.0258	0.0225	0.0116
18	0.8360	0.7002	0.5874	0.4936	0.4155	0.3503	0.2959	0.2502	0.2120	0.1799	0.1528	0.1300	0.1108	0.0946	0.0808	0.0691	0.0376	0.0208	0.0180	0.0089
19	0.8277	0.6864	0.5703	0.4746	0.3957	0.3305	0.2765	0.2317	0.1945	0.1635	0.1377	0.1161	0.0981	0.0829	0.0703	0.0596	0.0313	0.0168	0.0144	0.0068
20	0.8195	0.6730	0.5537	0.4564	0.3769	0.3118	0.2584	0.2145	0.1784	0.1486	0.1240	0.1037	0.0868	0.0728	0.0611	0.0514	0.0261	0.0135	0.0115	0.0053
21	0.8114	0.6598	0.5375	0.4388	0.3589	0.2942	0.2415	0.1987	0.1637	0.1351	0.1117	0.0926	0.0768	0.0638	0.0531	0.0443	0.0217	0.0109	0.0092	0.0040
22	0.8034	0.6468	0.5219	0.4220	0.3418	0.2775	0.2257	0.1839	0.1502	0.1228	0.1007	0.0826	0.0680	0.0560	0.0462	0.0382	0.0181	0.0088	0.0074	0.0031
23	0.7954	0.6342	0.5067	0.4057	0.3256	0.2618	0.2109	0.1703	0.1378	0.1117	0.0907	0.0738	0.0601	0.0491	0.0402	0.0329	0.0151	0.0071	0.0059	0.0024
24	0.7876	0.6217	0.4919	0.3901	0.3101	0.2470	0.1971	0.1577	0.1264	0.1015	0.0817	0.0659	0.0532	0.0431	0.0349	0.0284	0.0126	0.0057	0.0047	0.0018
25	0.7798	0.6095	0.4776	0.3751	0.2953	0.2330	0.1842	0.1460	0.1160	0.0923	0.0736	0.0588	0.0471	0.0378	0.0304	0.0245	0.0105	0.0046	0.0038	0.0014
30	0.7419	0.5521	0.4120	0.3083	0.2314	0.1741	0.1314	0.0994	0.0754	0.0573	0.0437	0.0334	0.0256	0.0196	0.0151	0.0116	0.0042	0.0016	0.0012	*
35	0.7059	0.5000	0.3554	0.2534	0.1813	0.1301	0.0937	0.0676	0.0490	0.0356	0.0259	0.0189	0.0139	0.0102	0.0075	0.0055	0.0017	0.0005	*	*
36	0.6989	0.4902	0.3450	0.2437	0.1727	0.1227	0.0875	0.0626	0.0449	0.0323	0.0234	0.0169	0.0123	0.0089	0.0065	0.0048	0.0014	*	*	*
40	0.6717	0.4529	0.3066	0.2083	0.1420	0.0972	0.0668	0.0460	0.0318	0.0221	0.0154	0.0107	0.0075	0.0053	0.0037	0.0026	0.0007	*	*	*
50	0.6080	0.3715	0.2281	0.1407	0.0872	0.0543	0.0339	0.0213	0.0134	0.0085	0.0054	0.0035	0.0022	0.0014	0.0009	0.0006	*	*	*	*